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ABSTRACT

A series of tables contains data reflecting the extent to which the national higher education system and its several subsystems serve minority groups. Tables include: a roster of historically and predominantly black institutions, with classification (public, private, and proprietary), founding year, degree level, academic calendar, and tuition; faculty rank totals for men and women at those institutions; 1980 library holdings and expenditures; 1980 income from tuition, endowment, state and federal aid, and gifts; expenditures (total, instruction, research, and academic support); a list of institutions with less than 35 percent but more than 500 black students, including percentages; a list of predominantly Hispanic institutions, with classification, founding year, degree level, academic calendar, and total enrollment; institutions in transition (35 percent or more Hispanic), including classification, founding year, degree level, total enrollment, and percentage Hispanic; institutions with less than 35 percent but more than 500 Hispanic students; and predominantly Indian institutions, including classification, founding year, degree level, and total enrollment. Notes on departmental accreditation of traditionally black colleges, critical factors that develop black leaders and leadership development activities, and institutional classification of colleges and universities are appended. (MSE)

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MINORITY SERVICING INSTITUTIONS: A STATUS REPORT

Albert H. Berrian
Elizabeth Primas
Virginia Shoats

Prepared for the United Negro College Fund
Career Development Office
and
The Institute for Services to Education's
Desegregation Support Center

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Summer, 1982

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MINORITY-SERVICING INSTITUTIONS: A STATUS REPORT

INTRODUCTION

The contents of this publication are the result of data collected in connection with two separate but concurrent projects: the one having to do with the collection of baseline data on the historically black public colleges and universities; the other with the collection of baseline data for the United Negro College Fund's Career Advancement Institute. Information on minority-servicing colleges in general was included in support of the interests of the American Council on Education's Office of Minority Concerns. This office, which is in regular communiction with ISE's Desegregation Support Center and is headed by Dr. Reginald Wilson, acts as "a convenor, a coordinator, researcher, catalyst and representor. . .to bring coherence to its own programs, as well as to the efforts of other organizations and institutions to help create a concerted influence upon the problems of minorities in higher education."

The development of an information system on institutions servicing significant numbers of minorities is fundamental to determining the extent to which minorities have access to programs that prepare the nation's total citizenry for professional, including managerial, opportunities. Without such a system, there can be no empirical base upon which to design policy recommendations and subsequent institutionalized approaches to educational and (ultimate) professional equity. Further, the most rational roles and purposes of heavily minority servicing institutions, particularly those that are components within unitary state systems, will be more easily determined with adequate baseline data in hand.

The Desegregation Support Center, which is funded by the Ford and Mott Foundations, was established to (1) advise historically black colleges on their broadened responsibilities within unitary state systems of higher education, (2) help them shape their institutional missions within the context of presumed enhance-

ment, (3) strengthen management, and (4) gather information on student markets. The UNCF Career Advancement Institute is interested in the acquisition and analysis of data regarding critical factors of educational preparation and advancement of blacks who have attended black or/and traditionally white institutions of higher education in the United States. This Institute is interested also in definitions concerning leadership and advancement and systematic profiles which will provide the basis for a match of historic, traditional and new predominantly black institutions of higher education with comparable traditionally white colleges and universities. A national study is projected which will build on the critical-factor matching process.

Collection of Data

A multiplicity of sources were identified and utilized for the purpose of compiling the raw data on both the Historically Black Colleges and Universities (HBC's) and other institutions servicing minorities in significant numbers. The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) was a major source for a predominance of the facts. NCES was instrumental in providing data in the areas of enrollment, finances, academic programs and library holdings. Other sources which made significant contributions to the compilation of information were the Office of Civil Rights (OCR), the National Advisory Committee on Black Higher Education and Black Colleges and Universities, the Chronicle of Higher Education, the Carnegie Commission Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching and Research, individual college catalogs, and Academe: the Bulletin of the American Association of University Professors (AAUP).

While many of the organizations consulted offered duplicate information, this afforded the researcher the opportunity to build validity into the data collection process. Six sources were implemental in reaching the conclusive figures pertaining to the enrollment of the groups of institutions isolated for this study. Those

organizations were The National Center for Education Statistics, the Office of Civil Rights, the National Advisory Committee on Black Higher Education, The Chronicle of Higher Education, individual colleges and universities and Academe.

The college catalogs and the National Center for Education Statistics Education Directory, Colleges and Universities, 1981-82 were the primary and secondary sources of information pertaining to the profiles of the institutions, with one source serving as a support source to verify accuracy of the data assembled.

The segment relating to the 1980 financial standings of the colleges and universities relied solely on the computer run provided by the National Center for Education Statistics. Three sources provided information on the library holdings of the institutions. The National Center for Education Statistics: Library Statistics of Colleges and Universities, 1979 Institutional Data, October 1981; The Chronicle of Higher Education: 1980-1981 Ranking of Research Libraries in U.S., Canada, January 27, 1982; and individual college catalogs, 1979-1982.

University programs were identified and classified based on information supplied by the college catalogs; the NCES Education Director, Colleges and Universities 1981-1982; and the Carnegie Commission's "Classification of Institutions of Higher Education, 1976." The student admissions criteria of the Historically Black Colleges and Universities were organized based on the individual colleges' outlines and guidelines reported in their catalogs. Academe: the Bulletin of the American Association of University Professors - August 1981, Vol. 67, No. 4, was utilized to compose the faculty profile and determine the faculty-student ratio.

Problems Encountered in Data Collection

Educational organizations have consistently collected data of value to their program assessment and planning. Often this information has not been made available to external researchers. The age of computers has afforded many

institutions the opportunity to evaluate their institution promptly and accurately. The age of computers in many HBC's is, however, a new and expensive endeavor, leaving much data still inaccessible.

The organizations responsible for collection fo data on the historically black colleges have conflicting information regarding the number of historically black institutions, which institutions are historically black and which institutions are traditionally black (post 1954 but with a majority black student population) and which institutions are simply predominantly black. The enrollment of institutions is another source of difficulty in that the method of reporting enrollment data differs depending on the form and organization which is responsible for the gathering of the information. It was therefore necessary to adjust the data to reflect the unclassified students reported in the totals of the National Center for Education Statistics and the total reported by the Office of Civil Rights.

Albert H. Berrian
Elizabeth Primas
Summer, 1982

GLEANINGS FROM THE TABLES

The tables are designed as descriptors of the extent to which the national higher education system and its several subsystems respond to the socio-economic priorities of equity in education/training. The demands of national and local economics and national cultural requirements dictate the practicability of such equity over time. Planning in this direction is contingent upon facts and the accumulation of adequate baseline data from which to draw conclusions and make policies. Tables included here represent a beginning, as do the following bits of information gleaned from the tables:

I. One hundred eighty-eight postsecondary degree-granting institutions have been identified that are either historically black, traditionally black or have a black plurality in the student body. Of this number, 100 institutions are historically black. In round figures, this group of institutions services some 490,000 students, of which approximately 60% are black, 12% white, 4.4% Hispanic and 2.5% Asian. The remainder are alien and unclassified students. The predominantly black system is clearly multi-ethnic and multi-national. Even when the historically black institutions are disaggregated, their quarter of a million students are approximately 13% non-black.

II. Two hundred ninety-one institutions have been identified as servicing 500 or more black students. there are more black students in doctoral level than in associate degree level institutions. Eighty-three doctoral level institutions have in excess of 1,000 black students in their student bodies as compared to 70 two-year institutions. There are over 400,000 black student sin the 291 institutions identified out of a total student body of a little over 4 million.

III. Among the historically and predominantly black institutions, only Howard University is of a comprehensive doctoral granting nature. Atlanta University offers doctorates in several fields, but has limited production. Meharry Medical College offers several science doctorates. Only Southern University, Baton Rouge, among state supported institutions has been authorized to offer more than one doctorate or any outside of the field of education. Six historically black institutions can be classified as doctorate/professional degree granting institutions: Howard, Tennessee State, Texas Southern, Meharry, Southern in Baton rouge and Morgan. Tuskegee Institute, a Masters-level institution offers the DVM, Morehouse and Miles Colleges, bachelors-level institutions, offer the M.D. and J.D. respectively. There are 32 masters-level institutions among the predominantly black institutions, with 12 qualifying as masters/professional level.

IV. There are 16 mainland institutions that can be classified as predominantly Hispanic. Of these institutions, servicing more than 55,000 students, only one is in the doctorate/professional category. Several are masters-level institutions: Biscayne College in Florida, Our Lady of the Lake and Laredo State University in Texas and New Mexico Highlands University. Boricua College in New Mexico is a bachelors-level institution; the rest are two-year institutions. Thirty-six institutions in Puerto Rico enroll approximately 112,000 students, practically all of whom ae Puerto Rican.

V. One hundred thirty-three institutions servicing 500 or more Hispanic students have been identified. Eighty-two of these services in excess of 1,000 Hispanic students. The overwhelming majority of these institutions operate at the associate degree level. Only two upper-level private institutions are

represented, the University of Miami in Coral Gables and Pace University in New York City.

VI. There are ten predominantly Indian institutions with a 5,337 student enrollment. Two of these are bachelors-level institutions and eight associate-degree level institutions.

VII. A number of multi-ethnic institutions have emerged. Examples of these are:

a. City University of New York's Laguardia College, with a student body that is 36% black, 31.6% Hispanic and 27% white.

b. City University of New York's Lehman College, with a student body that is 38% white, 30.7% black and 25.9% Hispanic.

c. California State University at Long Beach, with a student body that is 38% white, 23.3% Hispanic, 19.7% Asian and 16% black.

d. Dominguez Hills College in California, with a student body that is 40.8% white, 40.2% black, 9% Asian and 7% Hispanic.

e. Miami-Dade Community College, with a student body that is 40.2% white, 35.9% Hispanic and 17.5% black, etc.

TABLE I

Roster of Historically, Traditionally and Predominantly Black Institutions
(1982-83 Tuition When Starred)

Name of Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Academic Calendar	Tuition
		Alabama			
Alabama A & M University	Public	1875	Master	Semester	$ 620
Alabama Christian College	Private	1942	Associate	Semester	2,200
Alabama Lutheran Academy	Private	1922	Associate	Semester	1,100
Alabama State University	Public	1874	Master	Quarter	600
Booker T. Washington Business College	Proprietary	1939	Associate	Quarter	1,758
Lawson State Community College	Public	1965	Associate	Quarter	300
Lomax-Hannon Junior College	Private	1893	Associate	Quarter	1,800
Miles College	Private	1905	Bachelor	Semester	2,400*
Oakwood College	Private	1896	Bachelor	Quarter	3,753*
S. D. Bishop Junior College	Public	1965	Associate	Quarter	300
Selma University	Private	1878	Bachelor	Semester	1,501
Southern Junior College of Business	Proprietary	1969	Associate	Quarter	2,100
Stillman College	Private	1876	Bachelor	Semester	2,180*
Talladega College	Private	1867	Bachelor	Semester	2,967*
Tuskegee Institute	Private	1881	Master	Semester	2,750*
		Arkansas			
Arkansas Baptist College	Private	1884	Bachelor	Semester	1,350

Roster of Historically, Traditionally
and Predominantly Black Institutions
(1982-83 Tuition When Starred)

Name of Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Academic Calendar	Tuition
Capital City Junior College	Proprietary	1927	Associate	Quarter	2,690*
Philander Smith College	Private	1877	Bachelor	Semester	1,600
Shorter College	Private	1886	Associate	Semester	1,238
University of Arkansas at Pine Bluff	Public	1873	Bachelor	Semester	1,140*
		California			
Compton Community College	Public	1927	Associate	Semester	
Los Angeles Community College L. A. City College	Public	1929	Associate	Semester	
Los Angeles Community College L. A. Southwest College	Public	1967	Associate	Semester	
Los Angeles Community College L. A. Trade-Tech. College	Public	1925	Associate	Semester	
Los Angeles Community College West Los Angeles College	Public	1968	Associate	Semester	
Peralta Community College College of Alameda	Public	1964	Associate	Quarter	
Peralta Community College Laney College	Public	1953	Associate	Semester	
Peralta Community College Merritt College	Public	1953	Associate	Semester	
		Delaware			
Delaware State College	Public	1891	Master	Semester	650*

Roster of Historically, Traditionally and Predominantly Black Institutions
(1982-83 Tuition When Starred)

Name of Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Academic Calendar	Tuition
		District of Columbia			
Howard University	Private	1867	Doctorate	Semester	2,515*
Strayer College	Proprietary	1904	Bachelor	Quarter	2,670
University of the District of Columbia	Public	1975	Master	Semester	364*
Washington International College	Private	1970	Bachelor	Quarter	1,680
		Florida			
Bethune-Cookman College	Private	1904	Bachelor	Semester	3,162*
Edward Waters College	Private	1866	Bachelor	Semester	2,280
Florida Memorial College	Private	1879	Bachelor	Semester	2,220
Florida A & M University	Public	1887	Master	Quarter	720
		Georgia			
Albany State College	Public	1903	Bachelor	Quarter	726
Atlanta Junior College	Public	1974	Associate	Quarter	519*
Atlanta University	Private	1865	Doctorate	Semester	
Clark College	Private	1869	Bachelor	Semester	3,315*
Crandall College	Proprietary	1951	Associate	Quarter	1,800*
Fort Valley State College	Public	1895	Master	Quarter	624
Interdenominational Theological Center	Private	1958	Doctorate	Semester	

Roster of Historically, Traditionally
and Predominantly Black Institutions
(1982-83 Tuition When Starred)

Name of Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Academic Calendar	Tuition
Morehouse College	Private	1867	Graduate Non Degree	Semester	3,256*
Morris Brown College	Private	1881	Bachelor	Semester	3,170*
Paine College	Private	1882	Bachelor	Quarter	2,535*
Savannah State College	Public	1890	Master	Quarter	855*
Spelman College	Private	1881	Bachelor	Semester	3,200*
		Illinois			
Central YMCA Community College	Private	1960	Associate	Semester	2,526
Chicago Conservatory College	Private	1932	Master	Semester	2,800
Chicago State University	Public	1867	Master	Trimester	845*
City College of Chicago-Kennedy-King	Public	1934	Associate	Semester	640*
City College of Chicago - Loop	Public	1962	Associate	Semester	640*
City College of Chicago - Malcolm X	Public	1911	Associate	Semester	640*
City College of Chicago - Olive-Harvey	Public	1970	Associate	Semester	640*
Illinois Technical College	Proprietary	1950	Associate	Semester	4,500
National College of Education-Urban Campus	Private	1896	Master	Quarter	4,620*
State Community College	Public	1969	Associate	Quarter	186
		Indiana			
Martin Center College	Private	1977	Bachelor	Quarter	2,250

Roster of Historically, Traditionally
and Predominantly Black Institutions
(1982-83 Tuition When Starred)

Name of Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Academic Calendar	Tuition
		Iowa			
A.R.T. Technical College	Private	1969	Associate	Semester	4,500
		Kansas			
Donnelly College	Private	1949	Associate	Semester	1,100*
		Kentucky			
Kentucky State University	Public	1886	Master	Semester	560
		Louisiana			
Dillard University	Private	1869	Bachelor	Semester	2,600
Grambling State University	Public	1901	Doctorate	Semester	664
Southern University A & M College	Public	1880	Doctorate	Semester	538
Southern University	Public	1956	Masters	Semester	494
Southern University - Shreveport-Bossier	Public	1964	Associate	Semester	394*
Xavier University	Private	1915	Master	Semester	2,600
		Maryland			
Bowie State College	Public	1865	Master	Semester	1,260*
Community College of Baltimore	Public	1947	Associate	Semester	524

Roster of Historically, Traditionally
and Predominantly Black Institutions
(1982-83 Tuition When Starred)

Name of Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Academic Calendar	Tuition
Coppin State College	Public	1900	Master	Semester	1,160*
Morgan State University	Public	1867	Doctorate	Semester	1,210*
Sojourner-Douglass College	Private	1980	Bachelor	Trimester	2,500
University of Maryland-Eastern Shore	Public	1886	Bachelor	Semester	962*
		Massachusetts			
Roxbury Community College	Public	1972	Associate	Semester	680*
		Michigan			
Detroit Institute of Technology	Private	1877	Bachelor	Semester	2,402
Highland Park Community College	Public	1918	Associate	Semester	650*
Jordan College	Private	1967	Bachelor	Semester	2,200*
Lewis College of Business	Private	1874	Associate	Trimester	3,060*
Marygrove College	Private	1910	Master	Semester	3,787*
Shaw College of Detroit	Private	1936	Bachelor	Semester	3,900*
Wayne County Community College	Public	1967	Associate	Trimester	1,012
		Mississippi			
Alcorn State University	Public	1871	Master	Semester	825*
Coahoma Junior College	Public	1949	Associate	Semester	516
Jackson State University	Public	1877	Doctorate	Semester	832*
Mary Holmes College	Private	1892	Associate	Semester	1,250

Roster of Historically, Traditionally
and Predominantly Black Institutions
(1982-83 Tuition When Starred)

Name of Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Academic Calendar	Tuition
Mississippi Industrial College	Private	1905	Bachelor	Semester	1,800
Mississippi Valley State University	Public	1946	Bachelor	Semester	800*
Natchez Junior College	Private	1884	Associate	Semester	750
Prentiss Normal & Industrial Institute	Private	1907	Associate	Semester	1,880
Rust College	Private	1866	Bachelor	Semester	2,125
Tougaloo College	Private	1869	Bachelor	Semester	2,450*
Utica Junior College	Private	1903	Associate	Semester	330
		Missouri			
Harris-Stowe State College	Public	1857	Bachelor	Semester	450
Lincoln University	Public	1866	Master	Semester	565*
Metropolitan Community College Pioneer Community College	Public	1976	Associate	Other	540
St. Louis Community College-Forest Park	Public	1962	Associate	Semester	615*
		New Jersey			
Essex County College	Public	1966	Associate	Other	690*
Passaic County Community College	Public	1968	Associate	Semester	690
		New York			
City University of New York - Bronx Community College	Public	1957	Associate	Semester	1,145*
City University of New York - City College	Public	1847	Doctorate	Semester	1,141*

Roster of Historically, Traditionally
and Predominantly Black Institutions
(1982-83 Tuition When Starred)

Name of Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Academic Calendar	Tuition
City University of New York - Manhattan Community College	Public	1963	Associate	Semester	1,130*
City University of New York - Medgar Evers College	Public	1969	Bachelor	Semester	1,130*
City University of New York - New York City Community College	Public	1946	Associate	Semester	1,130*
City University of New York - York College	Public	1966	Bachelor	Semester	1,130*
College for Human Services	Private	1964	Bachelor	Other	3,432
Interboro Institute	Proprietary	1888	Associate	Semester	3,150*
Monroe Business Institute	Proprietary	1933	Associate	Semester	3,570*
St. Joseph's College - Main	Private	1916	Bachelor	Semester	3,020*
Taylor Business Institute	Proprietary	1963	Associate	Semester	3,500
Wadhams Hall Seminary & College	Private	1924	Bachelor	Semester	2,280*
		North Carolina			
Barber-Scotia College	Private	1867	Bachelor	Semester	3,993
Bennett College	Private	1873	Bachelor	Semester	2,500
Edgecombe Technical Institute	Public	1967	Associate	Quarter	126
Halifax Community College	Public	1967	Associate	Quarter	132
Hamilton College	Proprietary	1977	Associate	Quarter	1,776
Jefferson College	Proprietary	1973	Associate	Quarter	1,828
Johnson C. Smith University	Private	1867	Bachelor	Semester	2,700*
Kings College - Raleigh	Private	1901	Associate	Quarter	1,920

Roster of Historically, Traditionally
and Predominantly Black Institutions
(1982-83 Tuition When Starred)

Name of Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Academic Calendar	Tuition
Lafayette College	Proprietary	1973	Associate	Quarter	1,251
Livingstone College	Private	1879	Bachelor	Semester	2,720*
Roanoke-Chowan Technical Institute	Public	1967	Associate	Quarter	136
Rutledge College	Proprietary	1937	Associate	Quarter	1,824*
St. Augustine's College	Private	1867	Bachelor	Semester	2,260
Shaw University	Private	1865	Bachelor	Semester	2,470
University of North Carolina System Elizabeth City State University	Public	1891	Bachelor	Semester	670
University of North Carolina System Fayetteville State University	Public	1867	Master	Semester	592
University of North Carolina System North Carolina A & T State University	Public	1891	Master	Semester	743
University of North Carolina System North Carolina Central University	Public	1910	Master	Semester	650
University of North Carolina System Winston-Salem State University	Public	1892	Master	Semester	611
Vance-Granville Community College	Public	1969	Associate	Quarter	132
Winsalm College	Proprietary	1962	Associate	Quarter	2,040
		Ohio			
Central State University	Public	1887	Bachelor	Quarter	1,290*
Cuyahoga Community College-Metro Campus	Public	1962	Associate	Quarter	1,020*
Dyke College	Private	1848	Bachelor	Trimester	2,550

Roster of Historically, Traditionally
and Predominantly Black Institutions
(1982-83 Tuition When Starred)

Name of Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Academic Calendar	Tuition
Payne Theological Seminary	Private	1844	Professional	Quarter	
Wilberforce University	Private	1856	Bachelor	Trimester	2,560*
		Oklahoma			
Langston University	Public	1897	Bachelor	Semester	836*
		Pennsylvania			
Berean Institute	Private	1899	Associate	Semester	1,090*
Cheyney State College	Public	1837	Master	Semester	1,640*
Community College of Philadelphia	Public	1965	Associate	Semester	834
Lincoln University	Public	1854	Master	Trimester	1,730*
Tracy-Warner School	Proprietary	1956	Associate	Quarter	2,250*
		South Carolina			
Allen University	Private	1870	Bachelor	Semester	2,510*
Beaufort Technical Education Center	Public	1972	Associate	Quarter	480*
Benedict College	Private	1870	Bachelor	Semester	2,684
Claflin College	Private	1869	Bachelor	Semester	2,452
Clinton Junior College	Private	1894	Associate	Semester	875*
Columbia Junior College	Proprietary	1935	Associate	Quarter	2,100*
Denmark Technical College	Public	1948	Associate	Quarter	500*
Friendship College	Private	1891	Associate	Semester	1,250

Roster of Historically, Traditionally and Predominantly Black Institutions
(1982-83 Tuition When Starred)

Name of Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Academic Calendar	Tuition
Morris College	Private	1908	Bachelor	Semester	2,402*
Nielson Electronics Institute	Proprietary	1965	Associate	Quarter	1,630
Orangeburg Calhoun	Public	1966	Associate	Quarter	405
Rice College	Proprietary	1911	Associate	Quarter	2,400
South Carolina State College	Public	1896	Doctorate	Semester	810*
Sumter Area Technical College	Public	1963	Associate	Quarter	450*
Voorhees College	Private	1897	Bachelor	Semester	2,330*
Williamsburg Technical College	Public	1969	Associate	Quarter	400
		Tennessee			
American Baptist College of A.B.T. Seminary	Private	1924	Bachelor	Semester	1,014*
Draughon's Junior College	Proprietary	1890	Associate	Quarter	2,160*
Fisk University	Private	1867	Master	Semester	4,900*
Knoxville College	Private	1875	Bachelor	Quarter	2,400
Lane College	Private	1882	Bachelor	Semester	2,064
LeMoyne-Owen College	Private	1862	Bachelor	Trimester	2,300*
Meharry Medical College	Private	1876	Doctorate	Semester	
Morristown College	Private	1881	Associate	Semester	1,903*
State University and Community College System of Tennessee Tennessee State University	Public	1912	Doctorate	Semester	792*
State University and Community College System of Tennessee Shelby State Community College	Public	1969	Associate	Quarter	465*

Roster of Historically, Traditionally
and Predominantly Black Institutions
(1982-83 Tuition When Starred)

Name of Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Academic Calendar	Tuition
		Texas			
Bishop College	Private	1881	Bachelor	Semester	2,400
Huston-Tillotson College	Private	1876	Bachelor	Semester	2,412*
Jarvis Christian College	Private	1912	Bachelor	Semester	1,500
Paul Quinn College	Private	1872	Bachelor	Semester	1,880
Texas A & M University Prairie View A & M University	Public	1876	Master	Semester	480*
Southwestern Christian College	Private	1949	Associate	Semester	2,096
Texas College	Private	1894	Bachelor	Semester	1,800
Texas Southern University	Public	1947	Doctorate	Semester	532
Wiley College	Private	1873	Bachelor	Semester	2,100
		Virginia			
Hampton Institute	Private	1868	Master	Semester	3,215*
Norfolk State University	Public	1935	Master	Semester	812*
St. Paul's College	Private	1888	Bachelor	Semester	2,180
Virginia State University	Public	1882	Master	Semester	979
Virginia State Community College System Pual D. Camp Community College	Public	1970	Associate	Quarter	384
Virginia Union University	Private	1865	Professional	Semester	2,410*

Roster of Historically, Traditionally
and Predominantly Black Institutions
(1982-83 Tuition When Starred)

Name of Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Academic Calendar	Tuition
		West Virginia			
Bluefield State College	Public	1895	Bachelor	Semester	240
West Virginia State College	Public	1891	Bachelor	Semester	600*
		Virgin Islands			
College of the Virgin Islands	Public	1962	Master	Semester	467

TABLE II

Staff Breakout of Historically, Traditionally and Predominantly Black Institutions

(1980)

Name of Institution	Men: Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor	Women: Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor
ALABAMA								
Alabama A & M University	40	56	62	15	9	21	40	25
Alabama Christian College	2		2	13	1			5
Alabama Lutheran Academy								
Alabama State University	19	34	22	20	4	12	33	24
Booker T. Washington Business College								
Lawson State Community College				30				38
Lomas-Hannon Junior College	1			3				
Miles College								
Oakwood College								
S. D. Bishop Junior College				26				29
Selma University	3	2	3	6		3	2	
Southern Junior College of Business								
Stillman College	3	9	9	4	1	3	7	2
Talladega College	6	13	10	3	1	5	6	4
Tuskegee Institute	49	27	59	41	4	12	29	45
ARKANSAS								
Arkansas Baptist College								
Capital City Junior College				5				5
Philander Smith College	3	5	5	1	2	4	7	

Staff Breakout of Historically, Traditionally and Predominantly Black Institutions

(1980)

Name of Institution	Men: Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor	Women: Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor
Shorter College								
University of Arkansas-Pine Bluff	24	26	39	16	14	10	19	24
CALIFORNIA								
Compton Community College	14	19	11	1	2	5	4	3
L.A. Community College-L.A. City College				199				127
L.A. Community College-LA. Southwest College				50				50
L.A. Community College-L.A. Trade-Tech. Coll.				174				70
L.A. Community College-West L.A. College				86				39
Peralta Community College-C. of Almeda				57				25
Peralta Community College-Laney College				116				51
Peralta Community College-Merritt College				103				48
DELAWARE								
Delaware State College	18	22	22	9	6	5	22	26
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA								
Howard University	204	161	153	38	33	62	110	52
Strayer College	2	6	6	8		4	6	11
University of the Dist. of Columbia	122	122	107	20	39	68	118	28
Washington International College								

Staff Breakout of Historically, Traditionally and Predominantly Black Institutions

(1980)

Name of Institution	Men: Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor	Women: Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor
FLORIDA								
Bethune-Cookman College	5	16	27	15	1	6	12	22
Edward Waters College		9	11	1		5	7	4
Florida Memorial College	6	7	8			2	15	
Florida A & M University								
GEORGIA								
Albany State College	18	23	25	8	3	6	30	14
Atlanta Junior College		6	16	7			23	5
Atlanta University	26	30	19	3	7	20	15	
Clark College	9	17	22	12	12	9	24	22
Crandall College								
Fort Valley State College	16	28	29	9	7	9	20	18
Interdenominational Theol. Center	5	8	3	5		2	1	2
Morehouse College	18	16	17	21	3	5	13	13
Morris Brown College	4	12	19	11	4	9	13	17
Paine College	4	5	13	3	2	4	6	11
Savannah State College	27	18	34	5	6	4	20	7
Spelman College	7	7	6	4	8	13	15	9

Staff Breakout of Historically, Traditionally and Predominantly Black Institutions

(1980)

Name of Institution	Men: Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor	Women: Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor
ILLINOIS								
Central YMCA Community College								
Chicago Conservatory College								
Chicago State University	73	43	35	8	24	22	49	11
City College of Chicago-Kennedy King	14	28	51	63	5	26	48	32
City College of Chicago-Loop	25	37	45	8	5	25	21	16
City College of Chicago-Malcolm X	1	10	42	39	3	14	34	39
City College of Chicago-Olive-Harvey	21	35	31	21	5	13	24	12
Illinois Tech.								
National College of Ed.-Urban Campus								
State Community College				24				28
INDIANA								
Martin Center College								
IOWA								
A.R.T. Technical College								
KANSAS								
Donnelly College				5				5
KENTUCKY								
Kentucky State University	15	25	21	16	4	10	11	15

Staff Breakout of Historically, Traditionally and Predominantly Black Institutions

(1980)

Name of Institution	Men: Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor	Women: Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor
LOUISIANA								
Dillard University	4	11	16	10	2	9	18	16
Grambling State University	28	31	32	16	17	11	36	15
Southern University A & M College	69	77	78	14	19	30	101	46
Southern University-New Orleans	17	12	24	3	2	8	19	7
Southern University-Shreveport-Bossier	2	4	8	9		3	8	12
Xavier University	10	24	24	11	12	8	13	12
MARYLAND								
Bowie State College	17	22	18	3	10	9	23	4
Community College of Baltimore	30	26	23	6	13	15	24	13
Coppin State College	20	20	17	12	8	9	19	23
Morgan State University	67	52	50	14	23	20	36	14
Sojourner-Douglass College								
University of Maryland-Eastern Shore	5	9	22	6	1	1	11	6
MASSACHUSETTS								
Roxbury Community College		9	9	1		2	7	3
MICHIGAN								
Detroit Institute of Technology	4	13	4		2	3	2	
Highland Park Community College				42				27

Staff Breakout of Historically, Traditionally and Predominantly Black Institutions

(1980)

Name of Institution	Men: Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor	Women: Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor
Jordan College								
Lewis College of Business								
Marygrove College	4	5	8	2	6	10	14	4
Shaw College of Detroit		7	10	3	1	4	4	7
Wayne County Community College				92				97
MISSISSIPPI								
Alcorn State University	5	21	32	20	7	6	28	28
Coahoma Junior College								
Jackson State University	42	54	77	24	17	31	56	35
Mary Holmes College								
Mississippi Industrial College								
Mississippi Valley State University	13	27	42	19	6	5	25	16
Natchez Junior College								
Prentiss Normal & Industrial Institute								
Rust College	2	4	8	7		1	2	4
Tougaloo College	6	10	16	6	2	2	6	13
Utica Junior College				31				21
MISSOURI								
Harris-Stowe State College	4	1	6	1	1	4	12	2
Lincoln University	15	17	28	16	3	5	21	12

Staff Breakout of Historically, Traditionally and Predominantly Black Institutions

(1980)

Name of Institution	Men: Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor	Women: Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor
Metropolitan Community College - Pioneer Community College								7
St. Louis Community College-Forest Park								
NEW JERSEY								
Essex County College	17	52	39	12	2	18	25	26
Passaic County Community College	5	4	7	12	3	1	8	21
NEW YORK								
CUNY - Bronx Community College								
CUNY-City College	248	188	74	6	34	35	52	11
CUNY-Manhattan Community College	40	36	49	5	14	32	45	9
CUNY-Medgard Evers College	5	11	20	10	3	8	15	18
CUNY-New York City Community College								
CUNY-York College	14	35	33	1	6	13	21	2
College for Human Services								
Interboro Institute				5				8
Monroe Business Institute				3				17
St. Joseph's College-Main Campus	2	2	8	5	8	11	10	15
Taylor Business Institute								
Wadhams Hall Seminary & College	1		3	1		1	1	

Staff Breakout of Historically, Traditionally and Predominantly Black Institutions

(1980)

Name of Institution	Men: Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor	Women: Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor
NORTH CAROLINA								
Barber-Scotia College								
Bennett College	4	2	5	4	9	5	15	8
Edgecombe Technical Institute				23				22
Halifax Community College				20				26
Hamilton College								
Jefferson College			1	1			2	4
Johnson C. Smith University	6	14	16	15	1	5	5	16
Kings College - Raleigh								
Lafayette College								
Livingstone College	3	5	14	6	1	5	13	6
Roanoke-Chowan Technical Institute								7
Rutledge College								
St. Augustine's College	8	10	8	14	3	6	6	12
Shaw University	7	17	7	6	2	10	6	6
University of North Carolina System Elizabeth City State University	16	13	26	13	4	6	16	4
University of North Carolina System Fayetteville State University	15	18	50	15	5	4	23	22
University of North Carolina System North Carolina A & T State University	54	56	77	16	14	22	47	38
University of North Carolina System North Carolina Central University	28	52	37	6	9	27	26	25

Staff Breakout of Historically, Traditionally and Predominantly Black Institutions

(1980)

Name of Institution	Men: Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor	Women: Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor
University of North Carolina System								
Winston-Salem State University	17	13	26	16	9	9	25	13
Vance-Granville Community College				18				15
Winsalm College								
OHIO								
Central State University								
Cuyahoga Community College-Metro Campus								
Dyke College		1	6	9		1	4	5
Payne Theological Seminary								
Wilberforce University	8	10	6	4	2	4	7	6
OKLAHOMA								
Langston University	3	5	7	11	7	4	5	2
PENNSYLVANIA								
Berean Institute								
Cheyney State College	42	54	9	8	16	33	11	8
Community College of Philadelphia								
Lincoln University	14	11	17	6	2	5	7	5
Tracey-Warner School								

Staff Breakout of Historically, Traditionally and Predominantly Black Institutions

(1980)

Name of Institution	Men: Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor	Women: Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor
SOUTH CAROLINA								
Allen University								
Beaufort Technical Education Center				30				18
Benedict College	14	19	17	13	4	7	13	11
Claflin College	11	8	6	7	4	4	4	12
Clinton Junior College				8				5
Columbia Junior College								
Denmark Technical College				23				8
Friendship College				5				3
Morris College	2	5	6	7	4	1	7	5
Neilson Electronics Institute								
Orangeburg Calhoun Technical College				30				28
Rice College								
South Carolina State College	28	34	48	14	8	15	24	37
Sumter Area Technical College				28				12
Voorhees College	8	6	7	4	1	2	.5	10
Williamsburg Technical College								
TENNESSEE								
America Baptist College of A.B.T. Seminary								
Draughon's Junior College								

Staff Breakout of Historically, Traditionally and Predominantly Black Institutions

(1980)

Name of Institution	Men: Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor	Women: Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor
Fisk University	10	10	11	6	3	5	6	4
Knoxville College								
Lane College	7	10	6	5	3	1	2	9
LeMoyne-Owen College	5	11	10	4	4	8	9	5
Meharry Medical College								
Morristown College								
State University & Community College System of Tennessee Tennessee State University	60	98	53	23	17	31	80	44
State University & Community College System of Tennessee Shelby State Community College	6	25	32	13		16	35	27
TEXAS								
Bishop College	9	7	6	4	3	4	7	3
Huston-Tillotson College	3	5	6	3	6	8	2	4
Jarvis Christian College	8	7	11	7	3	2	2	3
Paul Quinn College	3	2	3	5	1	2	3	6
Texas A & M University Prairie View A & M University	7	41	72	36	2	9	32	30
Southwestern Christian College		2	4	5			3	3
Texas College	5	3	3	8	3	1	3	11
Texas Southern University	48	52	82	22	9	18	59	41
Wiley College	8	6	3	6	2	6	3	5

Staff Breakout of Historically, Traditionally and Predominantly Black Institutions

(1980)

Name of Institution	Men: Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor	Women: Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor
VIRGINIA								
Hampton Institute								
Norfolk State University	59	44	53	22	32	28	60	36
St. Paul's College								
Virginia State University	36	35	51	14	9	9	33	12
Virginia State Community College System								
Paul D. Camp Community College	2	5	11	5		3	4	4
Virginia Union University	14	3	15	8	2	11	7	18
WEST VIRGINIA								
Bluefield State College	10	15	14	13	4	6	3	13
West Virginia State College	16	28	23	10	10	18	19	7
VIRGIN ISLANDS								
College of the Virgin Islands	6	11	14	12	2	6	13	8

TABLE III

Historically Black Colleges and Universities Library Holdings
(1980)

Name of Institution	Volumes in Library	Square Footage	Seating Capacity	% Budget	Spending-Materials	Spending-Salaries
			ALABAMA			
Alabama A & M University	248,512	60,000	1,000	3.4	148,404	443,672
Alabama Lutheran Academy	11,689			5.5	8,912	29,393
Alabama State University	170,980			7.0	348,477	381,241
Lawson State Community College	39,550			1.6	9,392	76,965
Lomax-Hannon Junior College	11,199			2.7	2,500	9,857
Miles College	78,380			2.9	24,752	149,303
Oakwood College	81,944				42,929	160,469
S.D. Bishop Junior College	29,723			3.1	33,156	100,114
Selma University	14,985			.7	11,862	-0-
Stillman College	74,480			2.8	17,061	79,720
Talladega College	68,321			2.5	43,769	49,294
Tuskegee Institute	234,849			2.0	120,088	324,471
			ARKANSAS			
Arkansas Baptist College						
Philander Smith College	60,089			1.5	27,778	-0-
Shorter College						
University of Ark.-Pine Bluff	120,369			3.5	213,120	153,214

Historically Black Colleges and Universities Library Holdings
(1980)

Name of Institution	Volumes in Library	Square Footage	Seating Capacity	% Budget	Spending-Materials	Spending-Salaries
			DELAWARE			
Delaware State College	112,870	60,000	729	3.7	85,776	262,635
			DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA			
Howard University	1,058,514			4.1	1,718,198	3,450,604
University of Dist. of Columbia	381,500			3.9	471,000	1,808,224
			FLORIDA			
Bethune-Cookman College	93,777			3.1	85,765	158,435
Edward Waters College	75,119			4.7	66,554	79,413
Florida Memorial College	73,554				21,963	63,400
Florida A & M University	302,865	34,000	652	5.3	864,717	472,221
			GEORGIA			
Albany State College	123,970			3.0	90,934	139,473
Atlanta University	317,382			3.7	122,817	247,274
Clark College	67,565			2.1	43,300	115,209
Fort Valley State College	154,392	72,000	725	3.8	142,262	224,413
Enterdenominational Theol. Center	80,098			4.5	20,540	46,311
Morehouse College						
Morris Brown College	60,325			2.3	68,461	78,601

Historically Black Colleges and Universities Library Holdings

(1980)

Name of Institution	Volumes in Library	Square Footage	Seating Capacity	% Budget	Spending-Materials	Spending-Salaries
Paine College	66,110			2.4	60,408	43,292
Savannah State College	130,136	61,972	577	3.4	118,891	142,195
Spelman College	47,809			1.6	34,430	65,177
			KENTUCKY			
Kentucky State University	135,248	29,465	428	3.2	141,661	255,698
			LOUISIANA			
Dillard University	120,076			3.6	57,542	148,166
Grambling State University	177,962	51,810	1,000	4.0	250,172	248,364
Southern University A & M-Main Campus	280,787	39,563	850	2.6	243,187	446,482
Southern University-New Orleans	150,946	74,990	990	4.4	73,876	224,953
Southern University-Shreveport-Bossier	26,600	45,000	750	5.2	66,315	68,777
Xavier University	98,194			3.6	116,515	285,741
			MARYLAND			
Bowie State College	151,421	170,166	1,050	4.4	134,479	285,741
Coppin State College	113,303	83,000	750	3.0	143,331	217,971
Morgan State University	197,271	92,000	1,500	4.8	397,145	562,985
University of Maryland-Eastern Shore	108,630	33,132	260	3.5	71,138	220,017

Historically Black Colleges and Universities Library Holdings

(1980)

Name of Institution	Volumes in Library	Square Footage	Seating Capacity	% Budget	Spending-Materials	Spending-Salaries
			MISSISSIPPI			
Alcorn State University	125,434	54,000	900	3.0	250,089	193,941
Coahoma Junior College	26,143				35,518	131,067
Jackson State University	315,184	76,805	1,050	4.3	495,760	421,149
Mary Holmes College	23,058				39,160	38,513
Mississippi Industrial College	38,549				4,555	3,839
Mississippi Valley State University	98,363	56,192	300	4.4	140,483	320,584
Natchez Junior College						
Prentiss Normal & Industrial Institute	6,307			3.9	8,478	16,930
Rust College	64,658			4.2	78,190	74,086
Tougaloo College				2.2	31,912	81,057
Utica Junior College	25,678			3.6	26,910	90,662
			MISSOURI			
Lincoln University	131,001	344,000	440	2.9	131,621	145,257
			NORTH CAROLINA			
Barber-Scotia College	67,526			2.9	9,218	55,492
Bennett College	78,930			5.9	90,870	69,790
Johnson C. Smith University	92,903			3.2	44,700	143,073

Historically Black Colleges and Universities Library Holdings

(1980)

Name of Institution	Volumes in Library	Square Footage	Seating Capacity	% Budget	Spending-Materials	Spending-Salaries
Livingstone College	69,285			2.3	19,248	81,376
Shaw University	79,374			2.5	18,285	85,189
Elizabeth City State University	88,164	40,000	500	4.2	180,906	143,448
Fayetteville State University	112,858	32,000	400	4.4	190,121	233,176
North Carolina A & T State University	288,694	85,000	688		496,887	589,626
North Carolina Central University	434,650	100,000	1,200	7.3	585,138	663,926
Winston-Salem State University	144,238	32,900	535	3.8	126,136	230,273
			OHIO			
Central State University	138,165	25,500	145	3.5	119,877	265,102
Wilberforce University	37,963				28,298	93,709
			OKLAHOMA			
Langston University	131,029	28,056	200	2.9	25,528	82,803
			PENNSYLVANIA			
Cheyney State College	124,700	41,900	400	3.4	53,042	357,180
Lincoln University	136,018			4.0	77,805	205,891
			SOUTH CAROLINA			
Allen University	38,710				24,000	33,450
Benedict College	119,733				121,050	169,017
Claflin College	116,625			6.6	113,999	121,258

Historically Black Colleges and Universities Library Holdings
(1980)

Name of Institution	Volumes in Library	Square Footage	Seating Capacity	% Budget	Spending-Materials	Spending-Salaries
Clinton Junior College	3,000				350	9,300
Friendship College	9,437			8.9	8,596	60,092
Morris College	61,395			4.8	48,475	78,171
Voorhees College	76,873			2.8	25,469	93,213
			TENNESSEE			
Fisk University						
Knoxville College	78,455			2.0	34,306	53,000
Lane College	80,536			3.9	20,354	95,303
LeMoyne-Owen College	79,104			2.5	34,188	48,964
Meharry Medical College	40,243			2.8	339,328	177,053
Morristown College	22,719			16.5	63,106	58,698
Tennessee State University	348,582	81,925	802	4.2	347,568	577,744
			TEXAS			
Bishop College	167,500			2.0	7,300	127,587
Huston-Tillotson College	60,867			4.2	35,491	89,323
Jarvis Christian College	55,376			2.7	50,302	72,708
Paul Quinn College	88,883			3.3	16,425	30,936
Prairie View A & M University						
Southwestern Christian College	19,581			3.9	21,204	32,688
Texas College	100,246			3.1	10,585	61,177

Historically Black Colleges and Universities Library Holdings

(1980)

Name of Institution	Volumes in Library	Square Footage	Seating Capacity	% Budget	Spending-Materials	Spending-Salaries
Texas Southern University	336,616	85,500	1,050	4.0	431,835	609,737
Wiley College	57,825				7,739	87,772
			VIRGINIA			
Hampton Institute	244,030			2.7	115,808	289,932
Norfolk State University	241,924	84,474	1,000	3.7	194,019	488,501
Saint Paul's College	38,785			3.1	22,552	86,580
Virginia State University	197,357			3.2	208,717	403,390
Virginia Union University	123,267			2.9	44,424	138,449
			WEST VIRGINIA			
Bluefield State College	109,369			4.7	77,613	90,086
West Virginia State College	161,982	54,438	480	5.0	120,928	222,831

TABLE IV

Historically Black Institutions Finances and Income

(1980)

Name of Institution	Tuition	Endowment	State	Federal	Gifts
			ALABAMA		
Alabama A & M University	1,913,906	0	7,935,082	87,672	0
Alabama Lutheran Academy	334,697	0	0	0	332,197
Alabama State University	1,799,314	0	6,950,793	0	126,000
Lawson State Community College	530,700	0	3,049,078	0	0
Lomax-Hannon Junior College	94,532	0	0	0	0
Miles College	1,613,480	29,370	0	0	830,648
Oakwood College	2,801,602	31,214	0	0	1,204,083
S.D. Bishop State Jr. College	483,240	0	1,722,071	0	558,064
Selma University	516,748	0	0	0	517,574
Stillman College	1,129,266	182,613	0	0	473,017
Talladega College	952,720	213,437	292,334	0	759,440
Tuskegee Institute	7,352,769	946,479	1,445,678	0	2,612,576
			ARKANSAS		
Arkansas Baptist College	323,943	0	0	0	92,837
Philander Smith College	792,749	59,271	0	0	0
Shorter College	80,006	0	0	0	86,004
Univ. of Arkansas-Pine Bluff	2,043,863	0	6,870,966	49,565	240,277
			DELAWARE		
Delaware State College	1,515,643	0	6,472,231	41,809	132,072

Historically Black Institutions Finances and Income

(1980)

Name of Institution	Tuition	Endowment	State	Federal	Gifts
			DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		
Howard University	19,598,463	832,893	0	113,239,002	4,764,289
University of the Dist. of Columbia	3,212,222	623,185	0	950,877	313,156
			FLORIDA		
Bethune-Cookman College	4,367,377	68,742	0	0	1,314,011
Edward Waters College	1,127,815	726	0	0	644,031
Florida Memorial College	1,994,746	11,156	0	0	540,931
Florida A & M University	4,400,192	0	15,124,106	101,298	385,722
			GEORGIA		
Albana State College	969,179	0	4,577,653	0	131,921
Atlanta University	2,753,551	1,100,761	0	0	1,915,840
Clark College	4,794,516	174,660	0	0	1,658,676
Ft. Valley State College	866,674	0	5,473,045	0	15,827
Interdenominational Theol. Center	412,018	322,339	0	0	350,777
Morehouse College	4,347,824	625,817	0	0	1,194,248
Morris Brown College	3,672,957	98,656	0	0	1,061,187
Paine College	1,653,972	0	0	0	893,467
Savannah State College	1,076,552	0	5,592,087	0	50,448
Spelman College	2,782,151	952,661	0	0	1,353,495
			KENTUCKY		
Kentucky State University	1,172,188	0	8,679,509	0	10,000

Historically Black Institutions Finances and Income

(1980)

Name of Institution	Tuition	Endowment	State	Federal	Gifts
			LOUISIANA		
Dillard University	2,615,918	545,362	205,357	160,840	1,016,862
Grambling State University	1,523,258	0	9,026,900	0	85,774
Southern University A & M College	3,519,675	0	18,428,669	600,636	531,336
Southern University-New Orleans	978,436	0	5,040,372	8,533	46,801
Southern University-Shreveport-Bossier	165,252	0	1,945,786	0	0
Xavier University-Los Angeles	4,385,554	144,263	321,503	0	1,467,666
			MARYLAND		
Bowie State College	1,820,273	0	6,764,679	1,014,398	0
Coppin State College	2,337,548	0	5,269,501	0	0
Morgan State University	4,642,411	0	14,646,273	348,359	380,687
University of Maryland-Eastern Shore	975,744	0	5,241,165	1,467,279	170,031
			MISSISSIPPI		
Alcorn State University	1,581,197	12,592	6,757,563	101,951	156,083
Coahoma Junior College	265,678	0	1,031,926	363,865	0
Jackson State University	6,560,255	0	12,689,317	0	175,970
Mary Holmes College	752,484	1,791	0	0	593,520
Mississippi Industrial College	1,748,132	0	5,914,044	0	0
Natchez Junior College					
Prentiss Normal & Industrial Institute	117,364	9,788	0	0	56,505
Rust College	1,301,413	217,052	0	0	849,295

Historically Black Institutions Finances and Income

(1980)

Name of Institution	Tuition	Endowment	State	Federal	Gifts
Tougaloo College	1,370,948	70,559	0	2,186,297	1,091,449
Utica Junior College	245,776	0	885,705	289,184	0
			MISSOURI		
Lincoln University	1,125,251	0	5,958,868	1,603,963	0
			NORTH CAROLINA		
Barber-Scotia College	597,777	0	0	0	577,335
Bennett College	1,194,434	143,329	0	0	931,410
Johnson C. Smith University	2,565,246	72,301	121,823	864,135	1,394,584
Livingstone College	1,518,908	59,834	0	0	1,365,009
Shaw University	3,203,658	23,232	0	0	810,518
Elizabeth City State University	836,540	0	5,496,999	0	56,997
Fayetteville State University	2,600,958		4,721,334	0	1,042
North Carolina A & T State University	3,913,392	0	14,621,872	93,674	257,544
North Carolina Central University	2,557,652	51,383	12,496,391	0	163,027
Saint Augustine's College	3,495,041	187,271	656,551	2,851,815	1,055,587
Winston-Salem State University	909,477	22,672	6,339,339	0	95,702
			OHIO		
Central State University	2,436,033	3,122	7,431,786	0	273,344
Wilberforce University	2,878,539	31,837	0	3,593,365	1,032,952
			OKLAHOMA		
Langston University	552,361	0	2,892,623	24,223	0

Historically Black Institutions Finances and Income

(1980)

Name of Institution	Tuition	Endowment	State	Federal	Gifts
			PENNSYLVANIA		
Cheyney State College	2,909,911	0	9,610,289	0	0
Lincoln University	2,418,739	187,622	3,723,000	223,255	125,439
			SOUTH CAROLINA		
Allen University	709,192	9,851	0	0	446,116
Benedict College	3,481,381	544,016	0	0	615,556
Claflin College	1,935,649	49,665	0	0	709,745
Clinton Junior College	45,974	0	0	0	225,709
Denmark Technical College	176,483	0	1,332,829	0	0
Friendship College	243,003	0	0	0	147,903
Morris College	1,372,267	10,703	0	0	526,635
South Carolina State College	2,483,081	5,754	10,632,231	195,708	117,795
Voorhees College	1,463,897	1,236	0	0	628,468
			TENNESSEE		
Fisk University	3,118,838	389,158	0	0	1,655,264
Knoxville College	1,260,740	20,316	0	0	867,432
Lane College	1,360,796	20,314	0	0	397,348
LeMoyne-Owen College	1,913,178	112,376	0	603,121	736,642
Meharry Medical College	3,722,406	111,120	0	4,491,222	4,473,206
Morristown College	117,417	8,085	0	0	669,150
Tennessee State University	5,625,258	0	17,588,917	23,063	307,198

Historically Black Institutions Finances and Income

(1980)

Name of Institution	Tuition	Endowment	State	Federal	Gifts
			TEXAS		
Bishop College	2,414,406	51,492	0	0	1,227,203
Huston-Tillotson College	1,032,053	38,916	0	0	829,311
Jarvis Christian College	1,008,540	2,364,91[illegible]	0	0	346,584
Paul Quinn College	801,317	0	0	0	402,706
Prairie View A & M University	1,086,925	24,214	19,462,259	2,000,000	658,143
Southwestern Christian College	612,880	0	0	152,331	426,960
Texas College	788,819	40,041	0	0	488,040
Texas Southern University	2,109,911	73,159	12,584,518	3,000,000	1,050,000
Wiley College	1,367,027	14,012	0	0	937,215
			VIRGINIA		
Hampton Institute	7,311,015	1,889,066	312,115	152,816	1,293,308
Norfolk State University	3,787,699	0	11,585,718	0	573,492
Saint Paul's College	1,320,187	60,459	0	1,522,352	570,766
Virginia State University	2,951,648	0	8,488,006	359,502	0
Virginia Union University	2,667,030	167,686	0	0	1,404,308
			WEST VIRGINIA		
Bluefield State College	108,798	0	3,072,074	112,621	22,220
West Virginia State College	1,262,190	3,601	5,684,978	0	0

TABLE V

Expenditures

Name of Institution	Total	Instruction	Research	Academic Support
		ALABAMA		
Alabama A & M University	18,033,561	6,293,605	1,307,826	1,337,042
Alabama Lutheran Academy	668,119	246,969	0	173,378
Alabama State University	12,394,369	5,443,174	32,855	1,338,598
Lawson State Comm. Coll.	4,563,578	1,923,800	0	308,027
Lomax-Hannon Jr. College	374,354	72,883	0	12,756
Miles College	5,852,305	1,747,747	0	142,055
Oakwood College	5,382,083	2,191,286	324,803	323,814
S. D. Bishop State Jr. College	3,893,754	1,948,321	0	173,238
Selma University	1,756,867	451,404	0	45,472
Stillman College	3,760,578	732,433	0	259,048
Talladega College	4,020,529	1,572,001	25,006	321,322
Tuskegee Institute	22,615,368	7,370,191	2,279,559	1,786,834
		ARKANSAS		
Arkansas Baptist College	204,067	20,009	0	35,897
Philander Smith College	1,960,402	401,945	0	292,054
Shorter College	179,329	61,682	0	9,628
University of Ark.-Pine Bluff	22,615,368	7,370,191	2,279,559	1,786,834
		DELAWARE		
Delaware State College	9,715,074	3,555,813	449,509	685,233

Expenditures

Name of Institution	Total	Instruction	Research	Academic Support
		DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		
Howard University	141,794,030	54,755,812	7,647,568	10,205,514
Univ. of Dist. of Columbia	59,843,687	27,421,794	461,604	3,970,713
		FLORIDA		
Bethune-Cookman College	9,067,333	2,585,484	225,772	376,199
Edward Waters College	2,915,036	626,152	0	306,968
Florida Memorial College	3,827,881	801,921	320	187,178
Florida A & M University	26,828,516	10,704,171	1,749,282	4,476,303
		GEORGIA		
Albany State College	7,876,136	3,426,642	0	475,285
Atlanta University	12,353,061	4,219,990	32,015	309,350
Clark College	9,129,327	3,380,945	32,015	309,350
Fort Valley State College	10,410,528	3,252,386	1,444,749	528,561
Interdenom. Theol. Center	1,453,021	401,921	1,545	113,657
Morehouse College	10,239,211	5,814,393	178,440	123,409
Morris Brown College	6,455,797	1,813,373	120,708	277,195
Paine College	2,792,637	1,129,185	0	59,181
Savannah State College	8,664,897	3,800,065	294,247	559,943
Spelman College	6,381,691	2,475,146	24,667	283,387
		KENTUCKY		
Kentucky State University	13,840,672	3,800,358	1,318,999	639,545

Name of Institution	Expenditures			
	Total	Instruction	Research	Academic Support
		LOUISIANA		
Dillard University	5,694,783	2,209,146	0	362,161
Grambling State University	10,920,102	5,097,811	173,951	1,931,878
Southern University A & M College	28,858,676	11,884,220	2,047,818	4,853,319
Southern University-New Orleans	7,632,269	2,993,033	150,355	1,961,043
Southern University-Shreveport-Bossier	2,690,189	921,818	11,489	689,462
Xavier University-Los Angeles	11,907,159	3,635,804	225,607	672,679
		MARYLAND		
Bowie State College	9,947,139	3,759,528	119,436	831,402
Coppin State College	8,937,875	4,115,423	170,830	442,755
Morgan State University	22,996,984	9,752,755	1,556,811	2,174,017
University of Maryland-Eastern Shore	8,970,220	2,196,344	1,985,491	609,105
		MISSISSIPPI		
Alcorn State University	15,962,974	4,384,090	3,602,627	727,875
Coahoma Junior College	2,163,988	1,259,324	0	80,920
Jackson State University	30,784,706	12,918,354	20,887	1,481,927
Mary Holmes College	2,624,638	836,226	0	98,511
Mississippi Industrial College	1,900,882	241,367	74,170	369,681

Expenditures

Name of Institution	Total	Instruction	Research	Academic Support
Mississippi Valley State Univ.	9,574,355	3,983,930	1,401	1,140,069
Natchez Junior College				
Prentiss Normal & Indus. Inst.	263,416	80,892	0	46,398
Rust College	4,042,543	1,236,565	5,815	183,944
Tougaloo College	5,575,383	1,798,917	486,099	266,047
Utica Junior College	3,443,999	1,331,737	0	156,323
		MISSOURI		
Lincoln University	10,887,532	2,630,061	3,407,639	557,816
		NORTH CAROLINA		
Barber-Scotia College	2,321,606	594,660	0	173,103
Bennett College	2,949,469	927,328	0	188,646
Johnson C. Smith Univ.	6,041,372	2,166,697	0	395,129
Livingstone College	4,865,633	852,167	1,544	1,346,954
Shaw University	6,522,523	1,701,837	0	498,143
Elizabeth City State Univ.	8,167,900	2,861,870	98,359	853,081
Fayetteville State University	9,848,454	4,272,990	0	989,018
N. C. A & T State University	28,045,599	10,926,926	2,976,593	4,320,746
N. C. Central University	19,108,505	9,383,664	228,476	2,192,661
Saint Augustine's College	10,587,149	2,711,892	109,783	1,682,028
Winston-Salem State Univ.	10,555,057	4,296,583	296,745	893,155
		OHIO		
Central State University	11,996,106	3,302,438	232,007	837,254
Wilberforce University	8,793,213	1,502,270	0	241,044

Expenditures

Name of Institution	Total	Instruction	Research	Academic Support
		OKLAHOMA		
Langston University	5,085,404	2,250,912	716,056	296,569
		PENNSYLVANIA		
Cheyney State College	12,747,506	5,407,484	0	1,354,378
Lincoln University	8,482,477	3,845,256	120,958	673,529
		SOUTH CAROLINA		
Allen University	2,290,226	616,429	0	90,041
Benedict College	7,367,516	1,517,822	1,013,987	679,495
Claflin College	3,681,037	1,418,962	0	373,676
Clinton Junior College	266,008	135,994	0	10,014
Denmark Technical College	1,617,601	520,920	19,391	124,595
Friendship College	973,038	143,526	0	55,348
Morris College	2,926,061	573,180	0	164,523
South Carolina State College	15,485,771	7,053,741	1,326,439	994,337
Voorhees College	4,429,731	622,200	87,186	501,659
		TENNESSEE		
Fisk University	7,372,539	1,982,099	280,110	378,044
Knoxville College	4,374,052	1,200,009	88,421	156,417
Lane College	2,857,702	790,144	0	220,085
LeMoyne-Owen College	3,718,872	1,296	0	75,674
Meharry Medical College	20,191,251	11,802,908	1,682,278	1,881,680

Expenditures

Name of Institution	Total	Instruction	Research	Academic Support
Morristown College	809,442	145,748	0	133,863
Tennessee State University	30,682,032	12,867,892	1,737,933	3,101,003
		TEXAS		
Bishop College	6,124,900	1,180,748	305,842	384,239
Huston-Tillotson College	2,847,802	815,205	28,165	419,205
Jarvis Christian College	4,090,478	922,767	0	333,932
Paul Quinn College	2,549,926	756,291	0	178,258
Prairie View A & M Univ.	23,119,312	6,323,777	1,632,739	3,232,437
Southwestern Christ. Coll.	1,029,328	183,826	0	269,348
Texas College	2,147,148	544,117	0	187,185
Texas Southern University	25,772,729	13,910,713	576,236	1,633,378
Wiley College	4,069,987	503,763	0	451,587
		VIRGINIA		
Hampton Institute	17,276,322	5,628,315	293,947	895,885
Norfolk State University	19,388,156	11,012,938	3,333	1,138,696
Saint Paul's College	3,620,404	1,042,582	0	100,428
Virginia State University	20,409,599	6,447,459	6,565,416	1,436,840
Virginia Union University	6,986,862	1,959,097	0	475,494
		WEST VIRGINIA		
Bluefield State College	3,837,792	1,846,720	38,060	189,016
West Virginia State College	7,255,173	3,546,611	0	522,222

TABLE VI

Institutions With Less Than 35% But More Than 500 Black Students

Institution	Classification	Funded	Degree	Total Enrollment	Percent Black
		Alabama			
Jacksonville State University	State	1883	Masters/Professional	6,724	12.8
Jefferson State Jr. College	State	1963	Associate	6,431	23.3
J. Calhoun State Community College	State	1963	Associate	5,268	9.6
Univ. of Alabama-Birmingham	State/Local	1966	Doctorate/Professional	13,854	22.0
		Arizona			
Pima Community College	State/Local	1966	Associate	19,985	4.0
		Arkansas			
Arkansas State U. - Main Campus	State	1909	Masters	7,615	12.6
Henderson State University	State	1890	Masters	2,941	20.6
University of Arkansas - Main Campus	State	1871	Doctorate/Professional	16,925	4.6
University of Arkansas - Little Rock	State	1927	Masters/Professional	10,009	14.2
University of Central Arkansas	State	1907	Masters/Professional	5,739	12.1
		California			
Bakersfield College	State/Local	1913	Associate	12,871	5.6
Cal. State Univ. - Hayward College	State	1957	Masters	11,338	15.1
Cal. State Univ. - Long Beach	State	1948	Masters/Professional	33,823	9.5
Cal. State Univ. - Los Angeles	State	1947	Doctorate/Professional	22,775	16.0

Institutions With Less Than 35% But More Than 500 Black Students

Institution	Classification	Funded	Degree	Total Enrollment	Percent Black
Cal. State Univ. - Northridge	State	1958	Masters	30,546	7.7
Cal. State Univ. - Sacramento	State	1947	Masters/Professional	23,264	7.0
San Diego State University	State	1897	Doctorate/Professional	15,854	5.1
San Francisco State University	State	1899	Doctorate/Professional	25,768	10.7
San Jose State University	State	1857	Masters/Professional	26,234	9.2
Chabot College	State/Local	1961	Associate	17,767	6.5
Contra Costa Community College	State/Local	1948	Associate	9,239	33.2
El Camino College	State/Local	1947	Associate	30,530	17.6
Long Beach City College	State/Local	1927	Associate	30,121	9.3
East Los Angeles College	Local	1945	Associate	16,671	5.6
L.A. Harbor College	State/Local	1949	Associate	11,525	19.5
L.A. Valley College	State/Local	1949	Associate	22,439	6.3
Los Rios CC. - Consumnus River	State/Local	1970	Associate	5,842	14.6
Sacramento City College	State/Local	1916	Associate	15,913	17.5
Merced College	State/Local	1962	Associate	7,950	10.2
Monterrey Penninsula College	State/Local	1947	Associate	7,906	13.0
Mt. San Antonio College	State/Local	1945	Associate	20,207	7.9
Pasadena City College	State/Local	1924	Associate	19,516	14.4
Riverside City College	State/Local	1916	Associate	14,473	9.2
San Diego CC. - City	State/Local	1914	Associate	12,819	33.5
San Diego CC. - Mesa	State/Local	1962	Associate	21,859	7.2
City College of San Francisco	State/Local	1856	Associate	25,386	17.5
San Joaquin Delta College	State/Local	1935	Associate	20,627	8.2
San Mateo - Skyline	State/Local	1969	Associate	8,060	10.1

Institutions With Less Than 35% But More Than 500 Black Students

Institution	Classification	Funded	Degree	Total Enrollment	Percent Black
Salena Community College	State/Local	1945	Associate	9,860	14.9
Southwestern College	State/Local	1961	Associate	12,941	4.5
Stanford University	Private	1885	Doctorate	13,592	5.4
Fresno City College	State/Local	1910	Associate	15,670	7.2
U. of California - Berkeley	State	1868	Doctorate/Professional	30,875	3.5
U. of California - Los Angeles	State	1919	Doctorate/Professional	34,026	5.1
U. of Southern California	Private	1880	Doctorate/Professional	27,471	7.2
		Colorado			
CC of Denver - Auraria	State	1970	Associate	3,947	16.2
Metropolitan State College	State	1963	Bachelors	14,464	8.1
		Connecticut			
Greater Hartford Comm. Coll.	State	1967	Associate	2,875	28.5
Housatonic Regional Comm. Coll.	State	1966	Associate	2,600	20.2
South Central Comm. Coll.	State	1968	Associate	2,046	31.9
Univ. of New Haven	Private	1920	Masters	7,931	12.1
		District of Columbia			
American University	United Methodist	1893	Doctorate/Professional	12,383	13.4
Georgetown University	Roman Catholic	1789	Doctorate/Professional	11,960	4.1
George Washington University	Private	1821	Doctorate/Professional	20,844	7.6

Institutions With Less Than 35% But More Than 500 Black Students

Institution	Classification	Funded	Degree	Total Enrollment	Percent Black
		Florida			
Broward Community College	Local	1959	Associate	20,848	6.4
Daytona Beach Comm. Coll.	Local	1958	Associate	8,011	13.3
Florida T.C. at Jacksonville	Local	1963	Associate	14,908	19.8
Hillsborough Comm. Coll.	Local	1968	Associate	10,824	13.1
Lake City Comm. Coll.	State	1947	Associate	3,043	22.3
Manatee Jr. College	Local	1957	Associate	5,277	5.5
Miami Dade Comm. Coll.	State	1959	Associate	35,536	17.5
Palm Beach Jr. College	Local	1933	Associate	10,268	9.5
Pensacola Jr. College	Local	1948	Associate	8,200	12.2
Polk Community College	Local	1963	Associate	4,788	13.6
St. Petersburg Jr. College	Local	1927	Associate	15,430	4.7
Sante Fe Comm. Coll.	Local	1965	Associate	7,355	16.9
Seminole Comm. Coll.	Local	1965	Associate	4,673	8.7
Florida International U.	State	1965	Masters/No Bachelors	11,673	9.3
Florida State University	State	1851	Doctorate/Professional	22,424	9.8
University of Florida	State	1853	Doctorate/Professional	33,242	5.2
University of South Florida	State	1956	Doctorate/Professional	25,054	4.8
Tallahassee Comm. Coll.	Local	1965	Associate	3,663	18.0
University of Miami	Private	1925	Doctorate/Professional	15,970	7.2
Valencia Comm. Coll.	Local	1967	Associate	9,794	9.0

Institutions With Less Than 35% But More Than 500 Black Students

Institution	Classification	Funded	Degree	Total Enrollment	Percent Black
		Georgia			
Augusta College	State	1925	Masters	3,739	14.1
Columbus College	State	1958	Masters	4,547	16.9
Dekalb Community College	Local	1963	Associate	14,398	18.0
Georgia College	State	1889	Masters	3,375	18.0
Ga. Inst. of Tech. - Main	State	1885	Doctorate	11,237	6.2
Georgia Military College	Private	1879	Associate	1,406	34.8
Georgia Southern College	State	1906	Masters	6,626	7.4
Georgia State University	State	1913	Doctorate/Professional	20,333	17.5
University of Georgia	State	1785	Doctorate/Professional	23,462	4.4
Valdosta State College	State	1906	Masters	4,895	11.7
		Illinois			
City Wide College - Chicago	Local	1975	Associate	4,339	30.8
City College - Truman	State/Local	1956	Associate	5,638	17.1
City College - Wright	State/Local	1934	Associate	7,019	17.5
College of Lake County	Local	1967	Associate	10,054	7.5
DePaul University	Roman Catholic	1898	Doctorate/Professional	13,356	13.4
DeVry Institute of Technology	Profit Making	1931	Bachelors	3,839	19.4
Eastern Illinois University	State	1895	Masters/Professional	10,774	6.5
Illinois Institute of Technology	Private	1892	Doctorate/Professional	7,254	14.1
Illinois State University	State	1857	Doctorate	20,610	9.9
Joliet Jr. College	Local	1901	Associate	10,280	7.0

Institutions With Less Than 35% But More Than 500 Black Students

Institution	Classification	Funded	Degree	Total Enrollment	Percent Black
Northeastern Illinois University	State	1961	Masters	10,347	12.5
Northern Illinois University	State	1895	Doctorate/Professional	26,064	6.7
Northwestern University	Private	1851	Doctorate/Professional	15,224	8.7
Prairie State College	State/Local	1951	Associate	5,938	12.4
Southern Illinois U. - Carbondale	State	1869	Doctorate/Professional	23,236	7.4
Southern Illinois U. - Edwardsville	State	1965	Doctorate/Professional	10,609	21.0
Thornton Community College	State/Local	1927	Associate	9,416	16.3
Triton College	Local	1964	Associate	23,798	6.1
U. of Illinois - Chicago Circle	State	1965	Doctorate/Professional	21,003	19.3
U. of Illinois - Urbana	State	1867	Doctorate/Professional	34,791	3.9
		Indiana			
Ball State University	State	1918	Doctorate/Professional	14,462	4.7
Indiana State Univ.-Main Campus	State	1965	Doctorate/Professional	12,362	8.3
Indiana University-Bloomington	State	1820	Doctorate/Professional	31,877	5.2
Indiana University - Northwest	State	1921	Masters	4,446	27.9
Indiana Univ. at Indianapolis	State	1969	Masters/Professional	22,797	11.1
Indiana Voc. Tech. C. - Indianapolis	State	1966	Associate	4,253	27.0
		Kansas			
Wichita State University	State	1892	Doctorate/Professional	16,621	6.2

Institutions With Less Than 35% But More Than 500 Black Students

Institution	Classification	Funded	Degree	Total Enrollment	Percent Black
		Kentucky			
University of Kentucky	State	1865	Doctorate/Professional	23,013	3.0
University of Louisville	State	1798	Doctorate/Professional	20,640	8.8
Western Kentucky University	State	1906	Masters	13,358	8.2
		Louisiana			
Louisiana State University	State	1855	Doctorate/Professional	28,505	4.7
University of New Orleans	State	1956	Doctorate	14,897	16.9
Louisiana Tech. University	State	1894	Doctorate/Professional	9,979	8.8
McNeese State University	State	1938	Masters	5,329	13.3
Nicholls State University	State	1948	Masters	6,542	13.4
N. E. Louisiana University	State	1931	Doctorate	10,037	18.7
N. W. State Univ. of Louisiana	State	1884	Doctorate	5,919	17.8
S. E. Louisiana University	State	1925	Masters	8,372	10.0
University of S. W. Louisiana	State	1898	Doctorate	13,851	14.6
		Maryland			
Anne Arundel Comm. Coll.	State/Local	1961	Associate	7,388	6.8
Catonsville Comm. Coll.	Local	1956	Associate	11,517	14.3
Montgomery College - Rockville	Local	1961	Associate	12,054	5.5
Montgomery College - Takoma Park	Local	1946	Associate	3,737	23.2
Prince Georges Comm. Coll.	Local	1958	Associate	13,747	34.0

Institutions With Less Than 35% But More Than 500 Black Students

Institution	Classification	Funded	Degree	Total Enrollment	Percent Black
Towson State University	State	1866	Masters	15,526	11.3
University of Baltimore	State	1925	Masters	5,350	21.0
Univ. of Maryland - College Park	State	1856	Doctorate/Professional	37,864	7.8
Univ. of Maryland - Baltimore County	State	1963	Doctorate	6,307	19.4
Univ. of Maryland - University C.	State	1947	Masters	11,384	16.0
		Massachusetts			
Boston University	Private	1869	Doctorate/Professional	27,796	4.6
Massachusetts State Coll. - Boston	State	1852	Masters	9,042	12.9
Newberry Junior College	Private	1962	Associate	2,521	23.1
Northeastern University	Private	1898	Doctorate/Professional	41,184	5.6
Univ. of Massachusetts - Amherst	State	1863	Doctorate/Professional	24,737	3.8
Univ. of Massachusetts - Boston	State	1965	Masters	8,460	7.9
		Michigan			
C. S. Mott Comm. Coll.	Local	1923	Associate	10,640	20.8
Eastern Michigan University	State	1849	Masters	21,289	9.2
Grand Rapids Junior College	Local	1914	Associate	8,871	6.2
Jackson Community College	Local	1928	Associate	10,939	12.1
Mercy College of Detroit	Roman Catholic	1941	Masters	2,490	32.1
Michigan State University	State	1855	Doctorate/Professional	47,316	5.2
Oakland University	State	1957	Doctorate	12,006	7.0

Institutions With Less Than 35% But More Than 500 Black Students

Institution	Classification	Funded	Degree	Total Enrollment	Percent Black
University of Detroit	Private	1877	Doctorate	6,733	21.2
University of Michigan - Ann Arbor	State	1817	Doctorate/Professional	36,311	8.2
University of Michigan - Flint	State	1956	Masters	4,470	11.9
Washtenaw Community College	Local	1965	Associate	8,452	12.2
Wayne State University	State	1868	Doctorate/Professional	33,408	25.4
Western Michigan University	State	1903	Doctorate/Professional	22,641	6.1
		Minnesota			
University of Minnesota - Minneapolis/St. Paul	State	1861	Doctorate/Professional	65,293	1.7
		Mississippi			
Hinds Junior College	State/Local	1917	Associate	7,122	16.9
Jones County Junior College	State/Local	1927	Associate	2,402	21.3
Meridian Junior College	Local	1890	Associate	2,848	21.4
University of Mississippi - Main	State	1844	Doctorate/Professional	9,607	7.1
University of Southern Mississippi	State	1910	Doctorate/Professional	12,499	10.9
		Missouri			
St. Louis Community College - Florissant Valley	Local	1962	Associate	11,451	22.6
St. Louis University - Main Campus	Roman Catholic	1818	Doctorate/Professional	9,668	11.2
University of Missouri - St. Louis	State	1963	Doctorate/Professional	11,717	12.4
Washington University	Private	1853	Doctorate/Professional	10,408	6.7

Institutions With Less Than 35% But More Than 500 Black Students

Institution	Classification	Funded	Degree	Total Enrollment	Percent Black
		Nebraska			
University of Nebraska - Omaha	State	1908	Doctorate/Professional	13,707	6.2
		Nevada			
Clark County Community College	State	1971	Associate	10,108	13.6
		New Jersey			
Atlantic Community College	State/Local	1964	Associate	3,983	19.4
Brookdale Community College	State/Local	1967	Associate	10,796	7.4
Burlington County Community College	State/Local	1966	Associate	6,619	12.3
Camden County Community College	State/Local	1966	Associate	8,360	15.3
Glassboro State College	State	1923	Masters	10,273	13.2
Jersey City State College	State	1927	First Professional	9,044	19.6
Kean College	State	1855	Masters	13,238	12.6
Mercer County Community College	State/Local	1966	Associate	8,963	16.2
Montclair State College	State	1908	Masters	15,829	4.7
Rutgers University - New Brunswick	State	1766	Doctorate/Professional	33,372	9.0
Rutgers University - Newark	State	1892	Doctorate/Professional	9,927	13.7
Seton Hall University	Roman Catholic	1856	Doctorate/Professional	10,420	9.4
William Paterson College	State	1855	Masters	12,517	5.6
		New York			
Adelphi University	Private	1896	Doctorate	11,853	11.2
Bryant Stratton Business Institute - Buffalo	Proprietary	1854	Associate	3,879	16.0

Institutions With Less Than 35% But More Than 500 Black Students

Institution	Classification	Funded	Degree	Total Enrollment	Percent Black
City University - Bernard Baruch	State/Local	1919	Associate	14,890	25.4
City University - Brooklyn College	State/Local	1930	Masters/Professional	18,067	20.0
City University - Staten Island	State/Local	1965	Masters	10,416	17.1
City University - Hostos	State/Local	1970	Associate	2,493	19.2
City University - Hunter College	State/Local	1870	Masters/Professional	17,989	29.7
City University - John Joy College	State/Local	1964	Doctorate	6,172	33.8
City University - Kingsborough C.C.	State/Local	1963	Associate	8,500	19.8
City University - Lehman College	State/Local	1931	Doctorate	9,341	30.7
City University - Queensboro C.C.	State/Local	1958	Associate	11,783	20.2
Queens College	State/Local	1937	Masters	18,127	14.2
Columbia University	Private	1754	Doctorate/Professional	17,119	5.8
Cornell University - Endowed Colleges	Private	1865	Doctorate/Professional	10,423	5.3
Cornell University - Statutory Colleges	State	1865	Doctorate/Professional	8,142	8.1
Fordham University	Private	1841	Doctorate/Professional	14,653	12.1
Hopstra University	Private	1935	Doctorate	10,985	6.2
LIU - Brooklyn	Private	1926	Doctorate	7,999	33.7
Mercy College	Private	1950	Bachelors	9,949	15.3
Pace University - New York	Private	1906	Doctorate/Professional	13,584	19.5
Pratt Institute	Private	1887	Masters	4,500	17.8
St. Univ. of New York at Buffalo	State	1846	Doctorate/Professional	23,644	7.2
St. Univ. of New York at Stony Brook	State	1957	Doctorate/Professional	14,870	4.8
College at Brockport	State	1867	Master	8,633	6.8
College at Buffalo	State	1867	Masters	11,744	9.5

Institutions With Less Than 35% But More Than 500 Black Students

Institution	Classification	Funded	Degree	Total Enrollment	Percent Black
College at New Poltz	State	1928	Masters	7,208	9.1
Dutchess Community College	State/Local	1957	Associate	6,673	9.8
Erie Community College - North	State/Local	1974	Associate	7,776	9.1
Fashion Institute of Technology	State/Local	1944	Bachelors	9,819	17.0
Monroe Community College	State/Local	1960	Associate	11,056	6.8
Nassau Community College	State/Local	1959	Associate	20,590	4.5
Rockland Community College	State/Local	1957	Associate	7,798	6.0
Westchester Community College	State/Local	1946	Associate	8,198	10.4
Syracuse University - Main	Private	1870	Doctorate/Professional	20,717	6.6
		North Carolina			
Central Piedmont Comm. Coll.	State/Local	1963	Associate	18,933	18.8
Fayetteville Technical Institute	State	1961	Associate	5,284	27.1
Forsyth Technical Institute	State	1964	Associate	2,679	27.3
N. C. State at Raleigh	State	1887	Doctorate/Professional	21,169	5.7
University of N. C. - Chapel Hill	State	1789	Doctorate	21,465	6.8
University of N. C. - Charlotte	State	1965	Masters/Professional	9,383	6.8
University of N. C. - Greensboro	State	1891	Doctorate	10,666	9.8
Wayne Community College	State/Local	1957	Associate	2,403	25.9
		Ohio			
Antioch College	Private	1852	Masters	4,047	26.1
Bowling Green State University	State	1910	Doctorate/Professional	18,900	5.1

Institutions With Less Than 35% But More Than 500 Black Students

Institution	Classification	Funded	Degree	Total Enrollment	Percent Black
Cleveland State University	State	1964	Doctorate/Professional	19,250	11.5
Columbus Technical Institute	State	1967	Associate	7,294	13.4
Franklin University	Private	1902	Bachelors	4,570	17.9
Kent State University - Main	State	1910	Doctorate/Professional	18,844	8.1
Ohio State University - Main	State	1870	Doctorate/Professional	54,533	5.7
Sinclair Community College	State/Local	1887	Associate	17,090	17.7
Southern Ohio College	Proprietary	1927	Associate	2,591	33.2
University of Akron - Main	State	1870	Doctorate/Professional	24,632	9.1
University of Cincinnati - Main	State	1819	Doctorate/Professional	34,971	12.4
University of Toledo	State	1872	Doctorate/Professional	20,270	10.3
Wright State University - Main	State	1964	Doctorate/Professional	14,775	6.8
Youngstown State University	State	1908	Masters/Professional	15,342	9.0
		Oklahoma			
Cameron University	State	1909	Bachelors	4,841	13.4
Central State University	State	1890	Masters	11,723	10.3
Oklahoma State University - Main	State	1890	Doctorate/Professional	22,513	3.0
Oscar Rose Junior College	State/Local	1968	Associate	8,753	16.1
Tulsa Junior College	State	1968	Associate	12,132	7.6
University of Oklahoma - Norman	State	1890	Doctorate/Professional	21,703	3.4
		Pennsylvania			
Allegheny Community College	Local	1966	Associate	6,733	21.5
Drexel University	Private	1891	Doctorate/Professional	11,953	8.6

Institutions With Less Than 35% But More Than 500 Black Students

Institution	Classification	Funded	Degree	Total Enrollment	Percent Black
Indiana University of Pennsylvania	State	1875	Doctorate	12,417	4.0
Pennsylvania State University - Main	State-Related	1855	Doctorate/Professional	36,138	2.4
Temple University	State-Related	1888	Doctorate/Professional	33,158	17.9
University of Pennsylvania - Main	Private	1740	Doctorate/Professional	22,611	5.7
University of Pittsburgh - Main	State-Related	1787	Doctorate/Professional	29,315	10.3
West Chester State College	State	1871	Masters	8,801	7.3
		Rhode Island			
Johnson & Wales College	Private	1914	Bachelors	4,547	10.6
		South Carolina			
Baptist College at Charleston	Souther Baptist	1960	Bachelors	2,444	28.1
Trident Technical College	State/Local	1964	Associate	5,619	24.7
Univ. of South Carolina - Columbia	State	1801	Doctorate/Professional	26,135	13.0
Winthrop College	State	1886	Masters	5,040	15.2
		Tennessee			
Nashville State Technical Institute	State	1969	Associate	5,247	16.9
State Technical Institute - Memphis	State	1967	Associate	6,277	29.9
Chattanooga State Technical C. C.	State	1963	Associate	4,856	16.3
University of Tennessee - Chattanooga	State	1886	Masters	7,600	11.4
University of Tennessee - Knoxville	State	1794	Doctorate/Professional	30,282	5.5
University of Tennessee - Martin	State	1927	Masters	5,328	16.0

Institutions With Less Than 35% But More Than 500 Black Students

Institution	Classification	Funded	Degree	Total Enrollment	Percent Black
		Texas			
Austin Community College	State/Local	1972	Associate	12,527	13.7
Central Texas College	Local	1965	Associate	4,776	16.5
Eastfield College	State/Local	1970	Associate	8,094	7.2
Mountain View College	State/Local	1970	Associate	4,115	25.1
East Texas State University	State	1917	Doctorate	8,317	16.4
El Paso Community College	Local	1969	Associate	10,830	5.5
Henderson County Junior College	State/Local	1946	Associate	2,993	19.9
Houston Community College	State	1971	Associate	18,280	26.5
Lamar University	State	1923	Doctorate	13,526	17.3
Lee College	State/Local	1934	Associate	4,896	19.1
North Texas State University	State	1890	Doctorate/Professional	17,158	10.0
Sam Houston State University	State	1879	Doctorate	9,341	7.0
St. Philip's College	Local	1927	Associate	6,536	24.8
San Antonio College	Local	1925	Associate	20,499	5.9
Tarrant County Junior College	State/Local	1965	Associate	20,798	10.4
Texarkana Community College	Local	1927	Associate	3,223	17.5
Texas Women's University	State	1901	Doctorate	7,935	17.9
Tyler Junior College	State/Local	1926	Associate	6,688	16.1
University of Houston - Central	State	1927	Doctorate/Professional	30,693	10.3
University of Houston - Downtown	State	1974	Bachelors	5,055	26.4
University of Texas - Arlington	State	1895	Doctorate/Professional	20,166	7.0

Institutions With Less Than 35% But More Than 500 Black Students

Institution	Classification	Funded	Degree	Total Enrollment	Percent Black
		Virginia			
Old Dominion University	State	1930	Doctorate	16,353	6.6
University of Virginia - Main	State	1819	Doctorate/Professional	16,452	5.3
Virginia Commonwealth University	State	1837	Doctorate/Professional	19,966	19.0
J. S. Reynolds Community College	State	1972	Associate	9,867	34.7
Northern Virginia Community College	State	1965	Associate	33,899	7.4
Thomas Nelson Community College	State	1967	Associate	3,515	31.7
Tidewater Community College	State	1968	Associate	14,935	20.7
		Washington			
Seattle Community College - Central	State	1966	Associate	10,091	13.7
Tacoma Community College	State	1965	Associate	6,298	11.7
University of Washington	State	1861	Doctorate/Professional	36,636	3.5
		West Virginia			
Marshall University	State	1837	First Professional	11,883	4.7
		Wisconsin			
Milwaukee Area Technical College	Local	1912	Associate	21,861	16.1

TABLE VII

Predominantly Hispanic Institutions

Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Total Enrollment
		California		
D-Q University	Private	1947	Associate	123
East Los Angeles College	Local	1945	Associate	16,671
		Florida		
Biscayne College	Romen Catholic	1962	Masters/Professional	2,959
		New Mexico		
New Mexico Highlands University	State	1893	Masters	2,213
North New Mexico Community Coll.	State	1909	Associate	1,363
		New York		
Boricua College	Independent	1974	Bachelors	869
CUNY - Hostos Community College	State/Local	1970	Associate	2,493
		Oregon		
Colegio Cesar Chavez				25
		Puerto Rico		
American College of Puerto Rico	Private	1963	Bachelors	1,141
Antillian College	Private	1922	Bachelors	617
Bayamon Central University	Private	1970	Bachelors	2,865

Predominantly Hispanic Institutions

Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Total Enrollment
Caguas City College	Proprietary	1966	Bachelors	651
Caribbean center for Adv. Studies	Private	1966	Doctorate	
Caribbean University College	Private	1969	Bachelors	1,204
Catholic University of Puerto Rico	Private	1948	Masters	10,675
Center for Advanced Studies on Puerto Rico and the Caribbean	Private		Bachelors	
Conservatory of Music of Puerto Rico	Public	1959	Bachelors	262
Electronic Data Processing - College of Puerto Rico	Proprietary	1968	Bachelors	1,226
Colegio Universitario Del Turabo	Private	1972	Bachelors	5,135
Colegio Universitario Metropolitano	Private	1980	Bachelors	
Puerto Rico Jr. College	Private	1949	Associate	6,710
Instituto Comercial De Puerto Rico Junior College	Proprietary	1946	Associate	1,800
Instituto Tecnico Comercial Jr. Coll.	Proprietary	1948	Associate	1,277
Inter-American University of Puerto Rico-Metropolitan	Private	1960	Masters	
Inter-American University of Puerto Rico-Aguadilla	Private	1957	Bachelors	2,207
Inter-American University of Puerto Rico - Arecibo Branch	Private	1957	Bachelors	2,370
Inter-American University of Puerto Rico - Barranquitas	Private	1957	Associate	3,009
Inter-American University of Bayamon	Private	1957	Bachelors	3,009
Inter-American University of Puerto Rico - San German	Private	1957	Masters	6,163
Inter-American University of Puerto rico - Fajardo	Private	1965	Associate	1,572

Predominantly Hispanic Institutions

Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Total Enrollment
Inter-American University of Puerto rico - Guayama	Private	1958	Associate	974
Inter-American University of Puerto Rico - Ponce Branch	Private	1962	Associate	1,790
International Institute of the Americas of World University	Private	1965	Masters	4,113
Ponce School of Medicine	Private	1976	Professional	
Ramirez College of Business and Technology	Proprietary	1922	Associate	609
San Juan Technocological Comm. Coll.	Public	1972	Associate	903
University Central Del Caribe Escuela De Medicina De Cayey	Private	1976	Professional	2,512
University Politecnica de Puerto Rico	Private	1974	Professional	145
University of Puerto Rico - Rio Piedras Campus	Public	1903	Doctorate	19,613
University of Puerto Rico - Mayaguez Campus	Public	1950	Doctorate	8,435
University of Puerto Rico - Medical Sciences Campus	Public	1950	Doctorate	1,108
University of Puerto Rico - Cayey University College	Public	1967	Bachelors	2,512
University of Puerto Rico - Humacao University College	Public	1962	Bachelors	3,282
University of Puerto Rico - Regional Colleges Administration	Public	1967	Associate	7,016
University of the Sacred Heart	Private	1935	Bachelors	5,929

Predominantly Hispanic Institutions

Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Total Enrollment
		Texas		
El Paso Community College	Local	1969	Associate	9,595
Laredo Junior College	Local	1946	Associate	3,120
Our Lady of the Lake University	Roman Catholic	1911	Masters/Professional	1,768
South West Texas Jr. College	Local	1946	Associate	2,185
Texas State Tech. - Rio Grande	State	1969	Associate	1,159
Texas Southmost College	State/Local	1926	Associate	4,283
Laredo State University	State	1910	Masters	

TABLE VIII

Institutions in Transition (35% or More Hispanic)

Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Total Enrollment	% Hispanic
		California			
Don Bosco Tech.	Private	1955	Associate	315	43.1
Imperial Valley College	Local	1922	Associate	4,311	38.1
L. A. Mission College	State/Local	1974	Associate	2,998	41.1
Rio Hondo College	State/Local	1960	Associate	12,592	38.6
		Florida			
Miami-Dade Community College	State	1959	Associate	35,536	35.9
St. John Vianney College Seminary	Roman Catholic	1959	Bachelors	53	37.1
		New Mexico			
College of Santa Fe	Private	1947	Bachelors	1,074	38.4
Western New Mexico University	Public	1893	Masters/Professional	1,489	40.0
		New York			
Bronx Community College	State/Local	1957	Associate	7,294	35.0
Monroe Business Institute	Proprietary	1933	Associate	1,028	40.0

Institutions in Transition (35% or More Hispanic)

Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Total Enrollment	% Hispanic
		Texas			
Bee County College	State/Local	1965	Associate	1,976	39.7
Del Mar College	Local	1935	Associate	8,286	44.7
St. Mary's University	Roman Catholic	1852	Masters/Professional	3,324	49.2
St. Philip's College	Local	1927	Associate	6,536	37.9
San Antonio College	Local	1925	Associate	20,499	40.4
Sue Ross State University	State	1917	Masters/Professional	2,143	35.1
Corpus Christi State University	State	1971	Masters/Bachelors	2,918	35.9
University of Texas, El Paso	State	1913	Doctorate/Professional	15,750	39.1

TABLE IX

Institution With Less Than 35% But 500 or More Hispanics in Student Body

Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Total No. of Students	Percent of Hispanics
		Arizona			
Arizona Western College	State/Local	1963	Associate	3,847	23.0
Central Arizona College	Local	1962	Associate	6,098	19.0
Cochise College	Local	1962	Associate	4,069	16.0
Eastern Arizona College	State/Local	1888	Associate	3,670	18.0
Glendale Community College	State/Local	1965	Associate	13,001	8.7
Maricopa Tech. Community College	State/Local	1968	Associate	3,211	16.3
Mesa Community College	State/Local	1965	Associate	13,640	8.0
Phoenix College	State/Local	1920	Associate	13,945	20.0
Northern Arizona University	State	1899	Doctorate	12,093	5.0
Pima Community College	State/Local	1966	Associate	21,521	16.3
		California			
Allan Hancock College	State/Local	1920	Associate	7,376	12.0
Bakersfield College	State/Local	1913	Associate	12,871	7.5
Cabrillo College	State/Local	1959	Associate	9,566	5.9
California State College - San Bernardino	State	1960	Masters	4,968	15.7
California Poly. State University - Pomona	State	1938	Masters	16,434	10.0
California State University - Chico	State	1887	Masters/Professional	14,375	4.2
California State University - Dominguez Hills	State	1960	Masters/Professional	8,978	7.0

Institution With Less Than 35% But 500 or More Hispanics in Student Body

Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Total No. of Students	Percent of Hispanics
California State University - Fresno	State	1911	Masters/Professional	15,727	12.0
California State University - Fullerton	State	1957	Masters/Professional	23,891	8.8
California State University - Hayward	State	1957	Masters/Professional	11,334	5.9
California State University - Long Beach	State	1948	Masters/Professional	33,823	8.4
California State University - Los Angeles	State	1947	Doctorate/Professional	22,775	23.0
California State University - Northridge	State	1958	Masters	30,546	5.0
California State University - Sacramento	State	1947	Masters/Professional	23,264	5.7
San Diego State University	State	1897	Doctorate/Professional	15,848	8.8
San Francisco State University	State	1897	Doctorate/Professional	25,768	6.8
San Jose State University	State	1857	Masters/Professional	26,234	9.6
Cerritos College	State/Local	1955	Associate	22,225	16.6
Chabot College	State/Local	1961	Associate	17,767	7.6
Chaffey College	State/Local	1883	Associate	12,260	14.6
Citrus College	State/Local	1915	Associate	8,919	11.6
Coast Community College - Golden West	State/Local	1966	Associate	20,675	5.0
Coast Community College - Orange West	State/Local	1947	Associate	28,351	5.6
College of the Desert	State/Local	1958	Associate	6,890	13.3
College of the Sequoias	State/Local	1925	Associate	7,142	13.6
Contro Costa Community College - Contra Costa College	State/Local	1948	Associate	9,239	7.9
Los Medinos College	State/Local	1973	Associate	5,488	10.7
Cypress College	State/Local	1966	Associate	5,896	7.9

Institution With Less Than 35% But 500 or More Hispanics in Student Body

Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Total No. of Students	Percent of Hispanics
El Camino College	State/Local	1947	Associate	30,530	7.1
De Anza College	State/Local	1967	Associate	25,432	5.6
Foothill College	State/Local	1958	Associate	15,850	5.3
Fullerton College	State/Local	1913	Associate	19,062	8.9
Gavilan College	State/Local	1919	Associate	3,255	27.5
Glendale Community College	State/Local	1927	Associate	9,848	11.9
Hartnell College	State/Local	1920	Associate	7,360	22.3
Los Angeles City College	State/Local	1929	Associate	20,200	19.3
Los Angeles Harbor College	State/Local	1949	Associate	11,525	20.2
Los Angeles Pierce College	State/Local	1947	Associate	22,489	6.6
Los Angeles Trade & Technical College	Local	1925	Associate	15,824	21.7
Los Angeles Valley College	State/Local	1949	Associate	22,439	13.0
West Los Angeles College	Local	1968	Associate	11,640	5.9
American River College	State/Local	1955	Associate	23,500	4.7
Sacramento City College	State/Local	1916	Associate	15,913	12.3
Loyola Marymount College	Roman Catholic	1911	Masters/Professional	6,334	17.4
Merced College	State/Local	1962	Associate	7,950	13.4
Mira Costa College	State/Local	1934	Associate	6,077	10.2
Modesto Junior College	State/Local	1921	Associate	12,234	10.1
Mt. San Antonio College	State/Local	1945	Associate	20,207	18.7
Ohlone College	State/Local	1966	Associate	8,259	7.9
Palomar College	State/Local	1946	Associate	15,905	6.9

Institution With Less Than 35% But 500 or More Hispanics in Student Body

Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Total No. of Students	Percent of Hispanics
Pasadena City College	State/Local	1924	Associate	19,516	10.5
Laney College	State/Local	1953	Associate	10,575	8.8
Vista College	State/Local	1974	Associate	10,969	7.0
Saddleback Community College	State/Local	1967	Associate	25,077	8.1
San Bernardino Valley Community College	State/Local	1926	Associate	15,012	13.7
San Diego Community College - Evening	State/Local	1914	Associate	12,819	9.0
San Diego - Mesa College	State/Local	1962	Associate	21,859	5.7
City College of San Francisco	State/Local	1856	Associate	25,386	8.3
San Joaquin Delta College	State/Local	1935	Associate	20,627	15.2
San Jose - Evergreen Valley	State/Local	1975	Associate	7,147	10.2
San Jose City College	State/Local	1921	Associate	11,409	9.3
San Mateo Community College - Canada	State/Local	1968	Associate	8,556	10.2
College of San Mateo	State/Local	1922	Associate	16,744	7.4
San Mateo - Skyline	State/Local	1969	Associate	8,060	14.0
Santa Ana College	State/Local	1915	Associate	16,544	13.4
Santa Barbara City College	State/Local	1908	Associate	9,735	9.6
Santa Monica College	State/Local	1928	Associate	18,398	8.6
Santa Rosa Junior College	State/Local	1918	Associate	20,943	4.2
Shasta College	State/Local	1948	Associate	11,036	4.4
Salena Community College	State/Local	1945	Associate	9,860	5.5
Southwestern College	State/Local	1961	Associate	12,941	21.1
Stanford University	Private	1885	Doctorate/Professional	13,592	5.9

Institution With Less Than 35% But 500 or More Hispanics in Student Body

Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Total No. of Students	Percent of Hispanics
State Center Community College - Fresno City	State/Local	1910	Associate	15,670	22.9
State Center Community College - Reedley Coll.	State/Local	1926	Associate	3,311	30.1
University of California - Berkeley	State	1808	Doctorate/Professional	30,875	3.5
University of California - Davis	State	1905	Doctorate/Professional	18,886	3.5
University of California - Irvine	State	1964	Doctorate/Profesisonal	10,222	8.0
University of California - Los Angeles	State	1919	Doctorate/Professional	34,026	8.4
University of California - San Diego	State	1912	Doctorate/Professional	11,410	5.8
University of California - Santa Barbara	State	1898	Doctorate/Professional	15,051	6.2
University of Southern California	State	1880	Doctorate/Professional	27,473	7.1
Ventura County Community College	Local	1963	Associate	9,300	8.0
Ventura County Community College - Oxnard	State/Local	1975	Associate	5,723	30.0
Ventura College	State/Local	1925	Associate	12,843	17.1
West Valley Community College - Mission	State/Local	1975	Associate	7,651	10.8
West Valley College	State/Local	1963	Associate	16,007	6.3
Yuba College	State/Local	1927	Associate	8,896	8.8
		Colorado			
Adams State College	State	1921	Masters	1,863	28.0
Metropolitan State College	State	1963	Bachelors	14,464	9.1
University of Southern Colorado	State	1933	Masters/Professional	4,685	19.7
		Florida			
Florida International University	State	1965	Masters	11,673	29.3
University of Florida	State	1853	Doctorate/Professional	33,242	3.9

Institution With Less Than 35% But 500 or More
Hispanics in Student Body

Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Total No. of Students	Percent of Hispanics
University of South Florida	State	1956	Doctorate/Professional	25,054	4.1
University of Miami	Private	1925	Doctorate/Professional	15,970	18.8
		Illinois			
City College - Truman	State/Local	1956	Associate	5,638	18.9
Northeastern Illinois University	State	1961	Masters/Professional	10,347	11.4
University of Illinois - Chicago Circle	State	1965	Doctorate/Professional	21,003	8.9
		New Jersey			
Essex County College	State/Local	1966	Associate	6,356	10.2
Passaic County Community College	State/Local	1968	Associate	4,108	30.7
Jersey City State College	State/Local	1927	Masters/Professional	9,044	10.8
St. Peters College	Roman Catholic	1872	Masters	4,040	12.9
		New Mexico			
New Mexico State University - Main	State	1888	Doctorate/Professional	13,264	24.6
		New York			
Manhattan Community College	State/Local	1963	Associate	8,452	23.3
Bronx Community College	State/Local	1957	Associate	7,298	33.7
Brooklyn College	State/Local	1930	Masters/Professional	18,067	8.2
City College	State/Local	1847	Doctorate/Professional	13,000	21.5
Staten Island College	State/Local	1955	Masters/Professional	10,416	7.9

Institution With Less Than 35% But 500 or More
Hispanics in Student Body

Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Total No. of Students	Percent of Hispanics
Hunter College	State/Local	1870	Masters/Professional	17,989	15.1
John Jay College	State/Local	1964	Doctorate/Professional	6,172	18.1
Kingsborough Community College	State/Local	1963	Associate	8,500	7.2
La Guardia Community College	State/Local	1970	Associate	6,563	31.6
Lehman College	State/Local	1931	Doctorate/Professional	9,341	25.9
New York City Technical College	State/Local	1946	Associate	13,147	17.8
Queens College	State/Local	1937	Masters	18,127	18.3
Queensboro Community College	State/Local	1958	Associate	11,783	10.0
Long Island University - Brooklyn Center	Private	1926	Doctorate/Professional	7,999	10.0
Pace University - New York	Private	1906	Doctorate	13,584	9.0
		Texas			
Angelo State University	State	1927	Masters	5,705	10.8
Austin Community College	State/Local	1972	Associate	12,527	13.4
El Centro College	State/Local	1966	Associate	6,143	8.5
Houston Community College	State	1971	Associate	18,280	8.8
University of Houston - Downtown	State	1974	Bachelors	5,055	15.4
University of Texas - Austin	State	1881	Doctorate/Professional	46,748	7.7
University of Texas - San Antonio	State	1969	Masters	9,831	24.1

TABLE X

Predominantly Indian Institutions

Institution	Classification	Founded	Degree	Total Enrollment
		Alaska		
Sheldon Jackson College	Private	1878	Bachelors	150
University of Alaska				
Kusbokwim Community College	Public	1972	Associate	670
		Arizona		
College of Ganado	Private	1970	Associate	148
Navajo Community College	Public	1968	Associate	2,003
		Florida		
Lakeland College of Business & Fashion	Proprietary	1927	Associate	257
		Kansas		
Haskell Indian Junior College	Federal	1884	Associate	1,028
		Massachusetts		
Aquinas Junior College - Newton	Roman Catholic	1921	Associate	320
		New Mexico		
Institute of American Indian Arts	Federal	1962	Associate	163
		North Dakota		
Standing Rock Community College	Private	1971	Associate	215
		South Dakota		
Sinte Gleska College	Private	1970	Bachelors	383

APPENDIX I

1982 Historically and Traditionally Black College Departmental Accreditation Status

Virtually all 4-year and above historically black institutions are regionally accredited. This kind of accreditation applies to the total institution. In addition, a number of these institutons have acquired specialized accreditation from the 75 or so programmatic accrediting agencies recognized by the Office of the Secretary of Education.

The most heavily accredited institution, departmentally speaking, is Howard University which listed 19 areas that have received special accreditation. Institutions with 5 or more specially accredited programs include Tennessee State University, Texas Southern University, the University of the District of Columbia, Jackson State University, Tuskegee Institute, Southern University, North Carolina Agricultural and Technical State University, Florida A. & M., and Norfolk State University. Following closely are Atlanta University, North Carolina Central University, Virginia State University, Xavier University, South Carolina State University, Winston-Salem State University, Hampton Institute and Prairie View State University. Breakthroughs appear imminent at Langston University, Clark College, Benedict College and Alabama A. & M.

Where certain critical areas are concerned, two state institutions reported accredited respiratory therapy programs. Both Texas Southern's and Tennessee State's program are accredited by the Joint Review Committee for Respiratory Therapy Education of the American Medical Association's Council on Medical Education. One state instituton, Grambling, has a radiation therapy program which is accredited by the Committee on Allied Health Education and Accreditation. In

addition, Grambling has a physical therapy program which is accredited by the American Physical Therapy Association. Langston University has a physical therapy program which is accredited by NCACSS. Five institutions have medical technology programs which are accredited by the National Accreditation Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences. They are Fayetteville State, Tennessee State, Winston-Salem State, Norfolk State and Langston. Grambling, has a medical technology program which is accredited by the Committee on Allied Health Education and Accreditation. A total of six state institutions have accredited medical technology programs. Tuskegee, in the private sector has accredited programs in occupational and physical therapy, Meharry and Howard in dental hygiene and medical technology. Howard also in physical therapy, occupational therapy and radiographer education, and the University of the District of Columbia in radiographer education and respiratory therapy.

Architecture is accredited at Southern University, Hampton and Tuskegee Institutes and FAMU. North Carolina A. & T. and Tennessee State Universities have accredited programs in architectural engineering. Hampton Institute had an architectural engineering program but has closed it down.

North Carolina A. & T. and Texas Southern are the only state institutions reporting accredited programs in business administration. Howard and Atlanta Universities in the private sector have accredited business programs. Tennessee State and Fayetteville State have business education programs accredited by NCATE and Benedict College a business economics program accredited by the National Economics Association. Texas Southern only has an accredited insurance program. Accounting is accredited at Texas Southern.

Seven state institutions, Southern (Baton Rouge), Texas Southern, North Carolina Central, Morgan State, Central State, Jackson State, and North Carolina A & T, have chemistry programs which are approved by The American Chemical Society. An additional three UNCF Institutions are approved by ACS: Xavier,

Bethune Cookman and Benedict. Four other UNCF Institutions, Virginia Union, Morehouse, Fisk and Jarvis Christian indicated that their chemistry programs are accredited; however, they neglected to indicate the agency awarding the accreditation. Two state institutions, Langston and Lincoln (Pa.) indicated that their chemistry departments are accredited by their respective state departments of education. Thus, a total of sixteen institutions report that their chemistry departments currently have some kind of special accreditational status.

None of the UNCF Institutions reported having an accredited continuing education program. However, Southern University (Baton Rouge) has a program which is accredited by NCATE. Texas Southern University indicated that its program is accredited but failed to give the accrediting agency.

Medicine and Dentistry are accredited at Howard University and Meharry. The Medical Liaison Committee has recognized the medical program at Morehouse. Pharmacy is accredited at Texas Southern, FAMU and Xavier Universities. Only Tuskegee Institute has an accredited veterinary medicine program. None of the state supported institutions have medical programs, and not even the private institutions have programs in such areas as podiatry, chiropractic and other medical programs of a post-baccalaurate nature.

In the area of engineering, only Tuskegee among U.N.C.F. schools reported having a program. However, of the state institutions, four had engineering programs which are accredited by the Accreditation Board of Engineering and Technology. They are North Carolina A. & T., Prairie View, Tennessee State and Alabama A. & M. In addition, Southern University at Baton Rouge has an engineering program accredited by the Engineers Council for Professional Development, thus bringing the total to six HBC's reporting accredited engineering program.

Likewise, no U.N.C.F. institutions have accredited engineering technology programs. However, Fort Valley, Alabama A. & M., Tennessee State, and Savannah

State have engineering technology programs accredited by the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology. Southern University at Baton Rouge has an engineering technology program accredited by the Engineers Council for Professional Development. Texas Southern and Jackson State have programs which are accredited by the National Association for Industrial Technology. Thus, seven institutions report having accredited engineering technology programs.

Only four state institutions report having home economics programs which are accredited by the American Home Economics Association. They are Prairie View, Tennessee State, Fort Valley and South Carolina State. One other state school, Langston, has its home economics program accredited by the state department of education and NCATE. Morgan State, Texas Southern and Grambling cited their home economics programs as being accredited but failed to indicate the accrediting agency. Two U.N.C.F. institutions, Oakwood and Bennett, have home economics programs which are accredited by their state departments of education. Thus, ten institutions indicated that they have accredited home economics programs.

While no U.N.C.F. institutions have accredited programs in law, three state institutions have accredited law programs. They are North Carolina Central, Texas Southern and Southern at Baton Rouge. They are accredited by the American Bar Association. Miles College has the only other law school program.

Several institutions have accredited library and library science programs. Langston and Tennessee State have library programs accredited by N.C.A.T.E. Texas Southern failed to cite its accrediting agency. Huston-Tillotson, and North Carolina Central have programs in library science which are accredited by the American Library Association.

In the area of music, nine state institutions have programs which are accredited by the National Association of Schools of Music. They are Tennessee

State, Kentucky State, Norfolk, Central State, Jackson State, Morgan, Alabama State, Alcorn, and Southern at Baton Rouge. In addition, several other state schools indicated accredited music programs. Albany State's program is accredited by the Music Education National Conference. Texas Southern and Grambling failed to cite their accrediting source. Fayetteville State and Langston cited N.C.A.T.E. as their accrediting agency. Lincoln of Pennsylvania indicated that its program in music is accredited by the State Department of Education.

Of the U.N.C.F. schools, the program in music at Jarvis Christian is accredited by the Texas Education Agency, while Bennett's is accredited by the North Carolina State Department. Benedict lists NASDTEC as its accrediting agency. Three institutions, Xavier, Dillard and Spelman, list the National Association of School Musicians as the agency by which they are accredited. Fisk indicated that its music program is accredited but failed to state by whom. Therefore, a total of twenty-two institutions have some type of accreditation for their music programs.

In the area of nursing, nine state schools have programs which are accredited by the National League for Nursing. They are North Carolina A. & T., Langston, North Carolina Central, Alcorn, Norfolk State, Kentucky State, Tennessee State, Prairie View University and Coppin State. One U.N.C.F. school, Dillard, is also accredited by N.L.U. Tennessee State's nursing program is accredited by the Tennessee Board of Nursing. North Carolina Central's program is accredited by the North Carolina Board of Nursing. Kentucky State's program is accredited by the Kentucky Board of Nursing Education and Nurse Registration. Albany State's program is accredited by the Georgia Board of Nursing and Oakwood's program is accredited by the Alabama Board of Nursing. Bethune-Cookman, on the other hand, has provisional accreditation from the Florida State Board of Nursing.

No U.N.C.F. schools reported accredited personnel and guidance programs. However, three state institutions have accredited programs in this area. Texas

Southern Univrsity has a personnel and guidance program which is accredited by the Texas Education Association. In addition, Alabama State and Tennessee State have personnel and guidance programs which are accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education.

The next area surveyed was rehabilitation counseling. No U.N.C.F. institutions have accredited programs in this area. Five state institutions have programs which are accredited in this area. The Council on Rehabilitation Education has accredited programs at Coppin State, Grambling, South Carolina State and Jackson State. At Fort Valley State the program is accredited by the Council on Vocational Rehabilitation Counseling.

No state institutions reported having an accredited program in speech and hearing therapy. Only one U.N.C.F. institution, Morehouse, indicated such an approved program; however, it failed to list the accrediting agency.

A look was taken at the area of social work. Seventeen historically black institutions reported having accredited social work programs. Of those seventeen, twelve were state institutions and five were U.N.C.F. institutions. The state institutions which have accredited social work programs are North Carolina A. & T., Southern (Baton Rouge), Alabama A. & M., Jackson state, Tennessee State, Coppin, Prairie View, Texas Southern, Norfolk, Mississippi Valley, Kentucky State and Southern University at New Orleans. The five U.N.C.F. institutions with accredited social work programs are Livingstone, Talladega, Benedict, Paul Quinn, and Xavier. All of the aforementioned institutions have their programs accredited by the Council on Social Work Education.

In addition to the twenty-seven deciplines listed on the questionnaire sent out, the following additional areas were written in as "others" which are accredited at specific institutions. Of the state institutions, media is accredited at North Carolina A. & T. University by the Association of Educational Communications and Technology. In addition, North Carolina A. & T. University's Department of Industrial Technology is accredited by the National Association of Industrial

Technology. Alabama A. & M. University had two areas which were not listed that are accredited. They are community planning, which is accredited by the American Institute of Planning, and food science and technology, which is accredited by the Institute of Food Technologists. Jackson State University's art department is accredited by the National Association of Schools of Art, and Tennessee State's Business Education Department is accredited by the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education.

Of the U.N.C.F. institutions replying to a survey that was sent out, two programs were listed under other as being accredited. Wiley College has a nursing home administration program which is accredited by the Texas State Licensure Board. In addition, Benedict College has a therapeutic recreation program which is accredited by T.R.T.A.

The dietetics program at Oakwood College is accredited by the Alabama State Department of Education. Other institutions reporting accredited dietetic programs are Howard, Clark, Tuskegee and Fort Valley. Langston University's dietetics program is accredited by the Oklahoma State Department of Education. Texas Southern indicated that its program is accredited but did not identify the accrediting agency.

Four areas of education were surveyed: elementary, secondary, early childhood and special. In elementary education, it was found that of the UNCF Institutions that reported only two institutions, Virginia Union and Oakwood, were accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education. Two other colleges, Benedict and Voorhees, have their elementary education programs approved by the National Association of State Directors of Teacher Education and Certification. On the other hand, sixteen UNCF Institutions have their elementary education programs accredited by their respective state departments of education. Two UNCF colleges in Alabama have their elementary programs accredited by the state, Oakwood and Stillman. Bethune-Cookman is accredited by Florida. In

Louisiana, Dillard and Xavier have their elementary programs accredited by the state. Tougaloo's program is accredited by the state of Mississippi. North Carolina has accredited programs in elementary education for Barber-Scotia, Bennett, Livingstone, Saint Augustine's and Shaw. Huston-Tillotson, Jarvis-Christian, Paul Quinn, and Wiley are accredited by Texas; and Virginia Union by the State of Virginia. In addition, Fisk University indicated that its education programs are accredited but failed to indicate the accrediting agency. Spelman College has the one middle school program cited; it is accredited by the state of Georgia.

Among the state institutions, twenty-four reported having elementary programs which are accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education. They are Alabama A & M, Alabama State, Albany State, Alcorn, Bowie, Central State, Coppin, Fayetteville State, Fort Valley, Grambling, Jackson State, Kentucky State, Langston, Mississippi Valley, Morgan State, Norfolk State, North Carolina Central, Prairie View, South Carolina State, Southern-Baton Rouge, Tennessee State, Texas Southern, University of Maryland-Eastern Shore, and Winston-Salem State. One additional institution, South Carolina State, is accredited by NASDTEC.

Twenty-six of the elementary educations programs are reported as being approved by their respective state departments. The Alabama State Department of Education has approved programs at Alabama A & M University and Alabama State University. The Georgia State Department of Education has approved programs at Albany State College and Fort Valley State College. Kentucky State's elementary education program is approved by the Kentucky State Department of Education. In Louisiana, Grambling, Southern (Baton Rouge) and Southern University in New Orleans all have elementary education programs approved by the state. The state of Maryland has approved elementary education programs at U.M.E.S., Morgan State University, Coppin State College and Bowie State College. The North Carolina Department of Public Instruction has accredited elementary

education programs at Fayetteville State University, North Carolina Central University and Winston-Salem State University. Three state institutions in Mississippi have elementary education programs approved by the state: Alcorn, Jackson State, and Mississippi Valley State. Central State's elementary education program is approved by the state of Ohio, and Langston's program by the state of Oklahoma. Lincoln University in Pennsylvania is approved only by the Pennsylvania State Department of Education. The elementary education program at South Carolina State College is also approved by the South Carolina Department of Education, just as Tennessee State's elementary education program is approved by the state department of education in Tennessee. The Texas Education Agency has accredited the elementary education programs at both Prairie View A & M University and Texas Southern University. In addition, the Norfolk State University has its elementary education program approved by the state department of education of Virginia.

Elementary Education Programs
Approved by State Departments of Education

State Dept. of Ed.	# of State Institutions	# UNCF Institutions	Total
Alabama	2	2	4
Florida	0	1	1
Georgia	2	0	2
Kentucky	1	0	1
Louisiana	3	2	5
Maryland	4	0	4
Mississippi	3	1	4
North Carolina	3	5	8
Ohio	1	0	1
Oklahoma	1	0	1
Pennsylvania	1	0	1
South Carolina	1	0	1
Tennessee	1	0	1
Texas	2	4	6
Virginia	1	1	2
	26	16	42

Accreditation Status of Elementary Education
Programs in State Institutions

Institution	N.C.A.T.E.	State Dept. of Ed.	Other
Alabama A & M	x	Ala.	
Alabama State	x	Ala.	
Albany State	x	Ga.	
Alcorn	x	Miss.	
Bowie	x	Md.	
Central State	x	Ohio	
Coppin State	x	Md.	
Fayetteville State	x	N.C.	
Fort Valley	x	Ga.	
Grambling	x	La.	
Jackson State	x	Miss.	
Kentucky State	x	Ky.	
Langston	x	Okla.	
Lincoln U. (Pa.)		Pa.	
Mississippi Valley	x	Miss.	
Morgan State	x	Md.	
Norfolk State	x	Va.	
North Carolina A. & T.			
North Carolina Central	x	N.C.	
Prairie View A & M	x	Texas	
Savannah State			
South Carolina State	x	S.C.	NASDTEC
Southern (Baton Rouge)	x	La.	
Southern (New Orleans)		La.	
Tennessee State	x	Tenn.	
Texas Southern	x	Texas	
U.M.E.S.	x	Md.	
Winston-Salem	x	N.C.	

Accreditation Status of Elementary Education Programs
in UNCF Institutions

Institution	NCATE	State Dept. of Ed.	Other
Barber-Scotia		N.C.	
Benedict			NASDTEC
Bennett		N.C.	
Bethune-Cookman		Fla.	
Dillard		La.	
Fisk			
Huston-Tillotson		Texas	
Jarvis Christian		Texas	
Johnson C. Smith			
Livingstone		N.C.	
Morehouse			
Oakwood	x	Ala.	
Paul Quinn		Texas	
Saint Augustine's		N.C.	
Shaw		N.C.	
Spelman			
Stillman		Ala.	
Talladega			
Tougaloo		Miss.	
Virginia Union	x	Va.	
Vorhees			NASDTEC
Wiley		Texas	
Xavier		La.	

A survey of the accreditational status of historically black institutions' secondary education programs shows that twenty-six (26) of the institutions reporting are accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education. Twenty-four of those programs are at state institutions and two are at U.N.C.F. institutions. The two U.N.C.F. institutions are Oakwood College and Virginia Union Univeristy. The state institutions which have NCATE accredited secondary programs are Alabama A & M, Alabama State, Albany State, Alcorn, Central State, Coppin State, Fayetteville State, Fort Valley, Grambling, Jackson State, Kentucky State, Langston, Mississippi Valley, Morgan State, Norfolk State, North Carolina A & T, North Carolina Central, Prairie View A & M, South Carolina State, Southern (Baton Rouge), Tennessee State, Texas Southern, U.M.E.S., and Winston-Salem State.

However, of the institutions responding to the survey, forty-two have secondary education programs which are approved by a state department of eduction. Twenty-five of those programs are at state institutions and seventeen are at U.N.C.F. institutions. The state institutions which have secondary education approved by the state departments of education are Alabama A & M, Alabama State, Albany State, Alcorn, Central State, Coppin, Fayetteville State, Fort Valley, Grambling, Jackson State, Kentucky State, Langston, Mississippi Valley, Morgan State, Norfolk State, North Carolina A & T, North Carolina Central, Prairie View, South Carolina State, Southern (Baton Rouge), Southern (New Orleans), Tennessee State, Texas Southern, U.M.E.S., and Winston Salem State. The seventeen programs approved by a state department of education are Barber-Scotia, Bennett, Bethune-Cookman, Dillard, Huston-Tillotson, Jarvis Christian, Livingstone, Oakwood, Paul-Quinn, St. Augustine's, Shaw, Spelman, Stillman, Tougaloo, Virginia Union, Wiley and Xavier. Two additional U.N.C.F. institutions, Benedict and Voorhees, have programs which are accredited by NASDTEC. Fisk University, a U.N.C.F. institution, reported having an accredited educational program, but did not cite the agency.

Secondary Education Programs
Approved by State Departments of Education

State Dept. of Ed.	# of State Inst's.	# UNCF Inst's.	Total
Alabama	2	2	4
Florida	0	1	1
Georgia	2	1	3
Kentucky	1	0	1
Louisiana	3	2	5
Maryland	3	0	3
Mississippi	3	1	4
North Carolina	4	5	9
Ohio	1	0	1
Oklahoma	1	0	1
South Carolina	1	0	1
Tennessee	1	0	1
Texas	2	4	6
Virginia	1	1	2
	25	17	42

Accreditation Status of Secondary Educations Programs in State Institutions

Institution	N.C.A.T.E.	State Dept. of Ed.	Other
Alabama A. & M.	x	Ala.	
Alabama State	x	Ala.	
Albany State	x	Ga.	
Alcorn	x	Miss.	
Bowie			
Central State	x	Ohio	
Coppin State	x	Md.	
Fayetteville State	x	N.C.	
Fort Valley	x	Ga.	
Grambling	x	La.	
Jackson State	x	Miss.	
Kentucky State	x	Ky.	
Langston	x	Okla.	
Lincoln U. (Pa.)			
Mississippi Valley	x	Miss.	
Morgan State	x	Md.	
Norfolk State	x	Va.	
North Carolina A. & T.	x	N.C.	
North Carolina Central	x	N.C.	
Prairie View A & M	x	Texas	
Savannah State			
South Carolina State	x	S.C.	NASDTEC
Southern (Baton Rouge)	x	La.	
Southern (New Orleans)		La.	
Tennessee State	x	Tenn.	
Texas Southern	x	Texas	
U.M.E.S.	x	Md.	
Winston Salem	x	N.C.	

Accreditation Status of Secondary Education
Programs in UNCF Institutions

Institution	N.C.A.T.E.	State Dept. of Ed.	Other
Barber-Scotia		N.C.	
Benedict			NASDTEC
Bennett		N.C.	
Bethune-Cookman		Fla.	
Dillard		La.	
Fisk			
Huston-Tillotson		Texas	
Jarvis Christian		Texas	
Livingstone		N.C.	
Oakwood	x	Ala.	
Paul Quinn		Texas	
Saint Augustine's		N.C.	
Shaw		N.C.	
Spelman		Ga.	
Stillman		Ala.	
Tougaloo		Miss.	
Virginia Union	x	Va.	
Voorhees			NASDTEC
Wiley		Texas	
Xavier		La.	

Next, a look was taken at the status of Early Childhood Education Programs. It was found that twenty-two state institutions have Early Childhood Programs which are accredited by NCATE. They are Alabama A & M, Alabama State, Albany State, Alcorn, Bowie, Central State, Coppin, Fayetteville state, Fort Valley, Grambling, Jackson State, Kentucky State, Lincoln (Pa.), Mississippi Valley, Morgan State, Norfolk State, North Carolina A & T, North Carolina Central, Prairie View, Southern (Baton Rouge), Texas Southern and Winston-Salem. Two U.N.C.F. institutions, Oakwood and Virginia Union, also have early childhood education programs accredited by NCATE. Two other U.N.C.F. institutions, Bennett and Voorhees, have early childhood programs which are accredited by NASDTEC.

In addition, the twenty-two state institutions listed above as accredited by NCATE, have their programs also approved by their respective state departments of education. The two U.N.C.F. schools have their programs approved by their

respective state departments of education as well. However, eight additional U.N.C.F. institutions have early childhood programs which are only accredited by their state departments. They are programs at Barber-Scotia, Bennett, Dillard, Jarvis Christian, Livingstone, St. Augustine's, Spelman, and Talladega.

Thus, of the thirty-two institutions reporting, twenty-four, or seventy-five percent, have early childhood education programs which are accredited by NCATE and and additional ten institutions, or twenty-five percent, have their program accredited by their respective state departments of education.

Accreditation Status of Early Childhood Education Programs in State Institutions

Institution	N.C.A.T.E.	State Dept. of Ed.	Other
Alabama A. & M.	x	Ala.	
Alabama State	x	Ala.	
Albany State	x	Ga.	
Alcorn	x	Miss.	
Bowie	x	Md.	
Central State	x	Ohio	
Coppin State	x	Md.	
Fayetteville State	x	N.C.	
Fort Valley	x	Ga.	
Grambling	x	La.	
Jackson State	x	Miss.	
Kentucky State	x	Ky.	
Langston			
Lincoln U. (Pa.)	x	Pa.	
Mississippi Valley	x	Miss.	
Morgan State	x	Md.	
Norfolk State	x	Va.	
North Carolina A. & T.	x	N.C.	
North Carolina Central	x	N.C.	
Prairie View A. & M.	x	Texas	
Savannah State			
South Carolina State			
Southern (Baton Rouge)	x	La.	
Southern (New Orleans)			
Tennessee State			
Texas Southern	x	Texas	
U.M.E.S.			
Winston Salem	x	N. C.	

Accreditation Status of Early Childhood Education Programs in U.N.C.F. Institutions

Institution	N.C.A.T.E.	State Dept. of Ed.	Other
Barber-Scotia		N.C.	
Benedict			NASDTEC
Bennett		N. C.	
Bethune-Cookman			
Dillard		La.	
Fisk			
Huston-Tillotson			
Jarvis Christian		Texas	
Johnson C. Smith			
Livingstone		N. C.	
Morehouse			
Oakwood	x	Ala.	
Paul Quinn			
Saint Augustine's		N. C.	
Shaw			
Spelman		Ga.	
Stillman			
Talladega		Ala	
Tougaloo			
Virginia Union	x	Va.	
Voorhees			NASDTEC
Wiley			
Xavier			

Early Childhood Education Programs Approved by State Departments of Education

State Department of Education	# of State Inst's.	# UNCF Inst's.	Total
Alabama	2	2	4
Florida	0	0	0
Georgia	2	1	3
Kentucky	1	0	1
Louisiana	2	1	3
Maryland	3	0	3
Mississippi	3	0	3
North Carolina	4	4	8
Ohio	1	0	1
Oklahoma	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	0	1
South Carolina	0	0	0
Tennessee	0	0	0
Texas	2	1	3
Virginia	1	1	2
	22	10	32

The fourth type of educational program surveyed was special education. Eighteen of the state institutions reporting indicated that their special education programs were accredited by N.C.A.T.E., as well as approved by their respective state departments of education. These institutional programs are located at Alabama A. & M., Alabama State, Albany State, Alcorn, Central State, Coppin, Grambling, Jackson State, Langston, Mississippi Valley, Norfolk State, North Carolina Central, Prairie View, South Carolina State, Southern (Baton Rouge), Tennessee State, Texas Southern, and Winston Salem State. Moreover, South Carolina State's special education programs is accredited by NASDTEC as well.

None of the U.N.C.F. Institutions reported having a special education program accredited by NCATE, nevertheless, Benedict College has its program accredited by NASDTEC. Five other U.N.C.F. schools are approved by their state departments of education. They are Bennett, Jarvis Christian, Saint Augustine's, Talladega and Virginia Union.

Special Education Programs Approved
by State Departments of Education

State Dept. of Ed.	# of State Inst's.	# UNCF Inst's.	Total
Alabama	2	1	3
Florida	0	0	0
Georgia	1	0	1
Kentucky	0	0	0
Louisiana	2	0	2
Maryland	1	0	1
Mississippi	3	0	3
North Carolina	2	2	4
Ohio	1	0	1
Oklahoma	1	0	1
Pennsylvania	0	0	0
South Carolina	1	0	1
Tennessee	1	0	1
Texas	2	1	3
Virginia	1	1	2
	18	5	23

Accreditation Status of Special Education Programs in State Institutions

Institution	N.C.A.T.E.	State Dept. of Ed.	Other
Alabama A. & M.	x	Ala.	
Alabama State	x	Ala.	
Albany State	x	Ga.	
Alcorn	x	Miss.	
Bowie			
Central State	x	Ohio	
Coppin State	x	Md.	
Fayetteville state			
Fort Valley			
Grambling	x	La.	
Jackson State	x	Miss.	
Kentucky State			
Langston	x	Okla.	
Lincoln U. (Pa.)			
Mississippi Valley	x	Miss.	
Morgan State			
Norfolk State	x	Va.	
North Carolina A. & T.			
North Carolina Central	x	N.C.	
Prairie View A. & M.	x	Texas	
Savannah State			
South Carolina State	x	S.C.	NASDTEC
Southern (Baton Rouge)	x	La.	
Southern (New Orleans)			
Tennessee State	x	Tenn.	
Texas Southern	x	Texas	
U.M.E.S.			
Winston Salem	x	N.C.	

Accreditation Status of Special Education
Programs in U.N.C.F. Institutions

Institution	N.C.A.T.E.	State Dept. of Ed.	Other
Barber-Scotia			
Benedict			NASDTEC
Bennett		N.C.	
Bethune-Cookman			
Dillard			
Fisk			
Huston-Tillotson			
Jarvis Christian		Texas	
Johnson C. Smith			
Livingstone			
Morehouse			
Oakwood			
Paul Quinn			
Saint Augustine's		N.C.	
Shaw			
Spelman			
Stillman			
Talladega		Ala.	
Tougaloo			
Virginia Union		Va.	
Voorhees			
Wiley			
Xavier			

This study, begun by Joyce Peoples and finished by Albert Berrian, is in need of debugging. Also departmental accreditation is a continuing process. Finally, a caveat. Lack of departmental accreditation in those areas where such is possible does not indicate weakness. Accreditation represents a confirmation and serves as insurance.

APPENDIX II

Critical Factors Which Develop Black Leaders and Leadership Development Activities

(Developed by Dr. Virginia Shoots, Langston University, Oklahoma)

A leader is a person who is influential in assisting the group to achieve its goals and is definable by the position, function or guidance with which the person is engaged. (Holland and Tarlow, 1980). Although most groups have a single leader, leadership is sometimes divided among more than one individual. (Lamberth, 1980). Leadership is very important because leaders by their actions influence other people to reach common ends.

Colleges and universities have a responsibility to develop leadership among their graduates in order to enhance individual achievement but ultimately to bring a new sense of enlightenment to the human race. Traditionally, higher education institutions have been measured by the number of graduates who are actively engaged in leadership roles on the local, state and national levels. Many educators now believe that because of the recent relaxation of entrance standards, colleges and universities may have become more concerned with enrollment of numbers than with developing leaders. According to the Carnegie Report some new tactics are being used: "Excellence was the theme. Now it is survival. Institutions were trading up; now they're trading down" (Carnegie Council, 1980).

Because of the uncertainty of the future role of higher education, concern should be given to whether minority students, specifically blacks, will be trained for ultimate potentiality in leadership in all colleges. According to Zeik (1980):

> "...All of this uncertainty is occuring in a precarious economy, plagued by wild inflation and reduced resources. The most prestigious universities will feel the pinch; many smaller institutions will not make it at all....Has the decline, in fact, already set in? Institutions are already competing for far fewer students - and competing in quite destructive ways. False advertising, easy academic credits, soft courses, grade inflation - according to the Carnegie Report,

> these are some of the tactics which are already being used...They are both lowering admission standards and, regardless of student performance, emphasizing retention."

It is imperative that blacks remain highly visible in all segments of higher education, because higher education plays an enormously important role in equalizing human conditions (Wright, 1981). Blacks are the largest single minority in the nation, and their condition, whether educational or economic or both, can and does have serious impact on most areas and even on the nation itself (Wright, 1981). According to Wright, (1981):

> "The higher education enrollment patterns of black students differ substantially from those of most American students: some 86 percent of black students are enrolled in two-year and four-year colleges, compared with only 75 percent of all students... Morris examined this difference in patterns of enrollment in considerable more detail and concluded that blacks are more than three times as likely to be in the lower range of public four-year colleges than in the upper range of public universities." (p. 55)

This enrollment pattern has a definite impact upon the quality and type of leaders that are being graduated from our colleges and universities. Astin argues that greater education and general expenditures for students in universities do indeed make for higher quality education. (Astin, 1975)

Black colleges and universities have had many years of experience as developers of leaders on both a national and international basis. Many of the black colleges were founded over a century ago and can boast of black leaders in every corner of the world. These institutions enrolled the students just as they were and molded, refined, educated and trained them to excel. The transformation of ignorance into intellect represents a part of the higher education process that cannot be lost.

CRITICAL FACTORS WHICH DEVELOP BLACK LEADERS

There are two dimensions of leadership - task orientation and group maintenance orientation, sometimes referred to as a socioemotional (Holland and Tarlow, 1980; Lambert, 1980). Some definitive traits are thought to be suggestive of good

leadership. These include enthusiasm, intelligence, dominance, self-confidence, and equality among group members (Lambert, 1980).

Leaders have more power and influence than group members. Generally speaking, the person who has power in a group is imitated, more often approached by others and is liked by his or her associates (Lambert, 1980). Research has shown that the power and influence of an individual will increase if that person is put in a position of leadership in a group (Maier & Solem, 1952). Conversely, an individual will attempt to exert more influence when put in a position of leadership (Gerard, 1957; Kipnis, 1972).

In a study by Garrahan (1974) there is a definite relationship between students' feelings of powerlessness and their tendency to embrace social activism on a college campus. Students who are isolated in society become convinced of their powerlessness and will sometimes turn their attention away from control-relevant learning. They may become apathetic, uninformed, and generally inattentive to knowledge that bears importantly on their performance (Garrahan, 1974). Students then become insensitive to and uninformed about the environment because they believe they have little influence in the direction of the outcomes. The subjects for this study were 87 students who were classified as low socioeconomic compensatory education persons in a large state university in the east. There were 72 blacks and 9 Puerto Ricans in the study; the rest were unidentified.

The subjects were administered Rotter's internal-external control scale. The instruments were mailed to the subjects with a 93 percent return within a month. The major variables in this study were powerlessness and social activism. Students who scored low on the powerlessness scale scored high on social activism, and students who scored low on social activism tended to score higher on the powerlessness scale. The study shows that individuals who have internalized the belief that they can affect their environment would tend to engage in social action of the nonviolent type designed to produce calculated changes in that environment.

Students who do not score high on the non-violent type of activism would be more likely either to become completely apathetic or to engage in a more violent form of activism due to an overwhelming sense of frustration (Garrahan, 1974).

Criteria #1: The college or university should provide an opportunity for black students actively to participate in decision making processes to gain access to power in the community.

Criteria #2: The colleges and universities should show a concerted effort to develop and maintain special programs for minorities.

In this same vein, Sedlacek and Brooks (1976) developed some predictors that would be useful in assuring the successful matriculation of blacks in colleges and universities and would also perhaps have some influence on developing leadership skills. There were seven key noncognitive variables that could diagnose potential problem areas: (p. 247)

"1. Positive self-concept: Confidence, strong self feeling, strength of character, determination, independence.

2. Understands and deals with racism: Realist, based on personal experience of racism. Committed to fighting to improve existing system. Not submissive to existing wrongs, nor hateful of society, nor a copout. Able to handle racist system. Asserts that the school has a role in fighting racism.

3. Realistic self-appraisal: Recognizes and accepts any academic or background deficiencies and works hard at self-development.

4. Prefers long-range goals to short-term or immediate needs: Understands and is willing to accept deferred gratification.

5. Availability of a strong support person: has a person of strong influence available to provide advice.

6. Successful leadership experience: Has shown the ability to organize and influence others within one's cultural and racial contexts.

7. Demonstrated community service: Has shown evidence of contributing to his or her community."

Criteria #3: The colleges and universities should maintain clearly defined admission policy which includes a questionnaire designed to increase the possibilities for retention of blacks as well as all other students.

Criteria #4: Included in the mission statement or catalogue, there should be an indication that the college or university offers an opportunity for the student to understand the role of the college by providing orientation experiences.

Research findings indicate that administrators and faculty members sometimes relate to black students on the basis of a set of explicit and implicit expectations they hold (Gibbs, 1973). These expectations are usually based upon a set of values defined by the personal view and determined by many psychological, environmental, sociological, and educational factors. It is obvious that even within a given culture or geographical area, there is a great variability among persons as to what is desirable behavior and whether mental health criteria or values are being adherred to (Ajzen, 1973). If these values interfere with the successful matriculation of the student, then the student has problems.

Criteria #5: A statement should be made concerning the desire of the institution to meet the needs of students by respecting the values of cultural differences and providing services of support for these students.

Recent research in the areas of human potentialities and self-actualization have profound implications for persons at every stage of development (Lugo and Hershey, 1979). The term development in terms of services offered by the college or university has become a subject of discussion by all professions in recent years (Blocher, 1974). Through inter- and intracultural study of human development, people learn to appreciate the differences between and among the peoples of this nation and other nations which will lead to a better understanding of all people (Lugo and Hershey, 1979). It has been found that institutions must be apprised of developmental processes and should purposefully trigger and carefully nurture through the environment a full potential for growth (Blocher, 1974).

Criteria #6: A statement should be included that addresses the desire of the institution to be concerned about the developmental aspects of the students in terms of competency-based educational programs and an instructional system that

integrates didactic work experience programs to produce leaders who are thinking, feeling, and acting professional people.

Criteria #7: The college or university should make a statement of purpose concerning its position on the development of moral and ethical standards in the production of professionals to serve the community and nation.

The following list indicates activities of colleges that would give students an opportunity to train to be leaders. It is by no means inclusive since curriculum would definitely play a part as well as many other activites that colleges and universities might be engaged with developing.

1. Honor Societies: this list is long and may include honor assemblies workshops, etc.
2. Fraternities and sororities: Some of our most prominent leaders began their training in fraternities and sororities.
3. Social clubs.
4. Lecture and concert series: Campuses that bring outstanding speakers to the campus are benefiting the students through modeling processes.
5. Concert choir and band: students who participate in these activities are gaining poise and dignity through the performance arts.
6. Intercollegiate activities: it is a known fact that collegiate sports has a part to play in the development of leaders.
7. Intramural programs: through intramural programs such as sports, bridge, chess, etc. students learn the joy of competition.
8. Drama productions.
9. Cooperative work experiences.
10. Science and humanities lectures.
11. Critical issues series.
12. Orientation sessions.
13. Religious affairs activities.

14. Study abroad programs.
15. Symposiums on current social problems.
16. Summer theater workshops.
17. Facilities for Independent Research.
18. Art and Music Festivals.
19. Honors Program with Current Research Project.
20. Internship Programs.
21. College sponsored children's Theater.
22. Career Planning Institutes.
23. Black History Week Programs.
24. ROTC
25. Guest Speakers
26. Student Services
27. SGA Organization
28. Summer Programs of Intensive Study in Acculturation for Students.
29. Volunteer Teaching Programs in foreign countries or inner city.
30. Research Facilities
31. International Affairs Component
32. Student Operated Radio and Television Stations
33. Center for Visual Arts
34. Special Curricular for Honors Students
35. Flexibility in designing individual programs of study
36. Afro-American Studies Program
37. Foreign language emphasis
38. Participation on University Standing Committees.
39. Bridge programs for high school students.
40. Courses designed to train leaders through parliamentarian procedures.

41. Small classes for interaction with instructors.

42. Special occasions designed to allow students and instructors to socialize on an informal basis.

43. Big-brother/big-sister concept where faculty members and students or students and students are paired for smoother transitions and communication.

44. Peer counseling groups.

45. Residence Hall Advisors.

46. Tutorial Management sessions where students are allowed the opportunity to tutor lower division students.

47. Senior Honors Program: where senior students are given the opportunity to teach certain lower division courses or give lectures to those students.

APPENDIX III

EXAMPLES OF CONVENTIONAL SCHEMES (C) AND DEMOGRAPHIC, ECOLOGICAL AND RELATED INSTITUTIONAL TRAITS (D) TO CLASSIFY INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION DEVELOPED UNDER DR. RONALD WATTS OF CHENEY STATE COLLEGE, PENNSYLVANIA

VARIABLE	REFERENCE 1	2	3	4	5	6	7*
1. Total Student Enrollment	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2. Black Student Enrollment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Geographic Location	x	x	x	—	—	x	—
4. Classification	—	—	x	—	—	x	—
5. Description and Control	—	x	x	x	x	—	—
6. Academic Calendar	x	—	x	x	—	x	—
7. Academic Majors and Degrees	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
8. Major Academic Emphases	—	—	—	—	x	x[a]	—
9. Faculty Profile	x	—	x[b]	x	x	—	x
10. Student Admissions Criteria	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
11. Off-Campus Branches	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. Student Persistence	—	—	x[c]	x[d]	x[d]	—	—
13. Academic Evaluation Criteria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Physical Plant	—	—	x	x	x	—	—
15. Finances	x[e]	x[e]	x[e]	x	x	x[e]	x
16. Library	—	—	—	x	x	—	—
17. Alumni	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18. Cost—Room and Board	x	x	x	x	—	x	—
19. Student Life	x	x	—	x	—	x	—
20. Graduate Career Data	—	x	x	—	x	x	—

21. Student Body Composition	—	x	—	—	—	—	—
22. Accreditation	—	—	x	—	—	—	—
23. Units required for graduation	—	—	x	x	—	—	—
24. ROTC	—	—	—	x	—	—	—
25. Publications	—	—	—	x	—	—	—
26. Research	—	—	—	—	x	—	—
27. Qualifications, experience, interests, attainments, and professional productivity of faculty	—	—	—	—	x	—	—
28. Standards and quality of instruction	—	—	—	—	x	—	—
29. Scholastic work of students	—	—	—	—	x	—	—
30. Attitude and policies of administration toward divisions and toward teaching, research, and scholarly production	—	—	—	—	x	—	—
31. Nondepartmental levels	—	—	—	—	x	—	—

a. % of students in each program
b, Number only
c. Number of freshman returning for second year
d. Degrees conferred
e. Financial aid information only

*This report also includes "Institutional Characteristics" but these were not described.